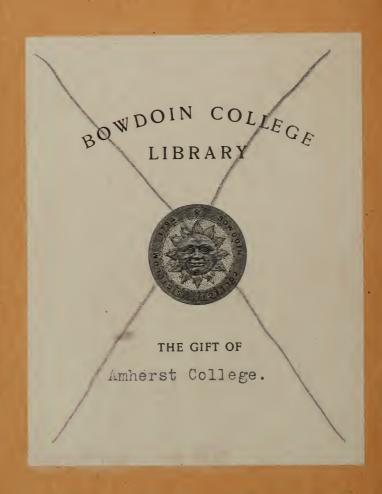


1964/1900 1905/06







Amherst College Catalogue

For the Year I900—I90I



Amherst * Massachusetts
Published by the College

1900	-19	OI	1902
JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY
S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 33 31	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	S M T W T F S
AUGUST	FEBRUARY	AUGUST	FEBRUARY
S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 22 42 5 26 27 28	S M T W T F S 	S M T W T F S
SEPTEMBER S M T W T F S	SMTWTFS	SEPTEMBER S M T W T F S	MARCH S M T W T F S
	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
OCTOBER	APRIL	OCTOBER	APRIL
S M T W T F S - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
NOVEMBER	MAY	NOVEMBER	MAY
S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	S M T W T F S 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S 1 2 	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
DECEMBER	JUNE	DECEMBER	JUNE
S M T W T F S 	S M T W T F S 	S M T W T F S I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

College Calendar

1900 September 20, THURSDAY, Autumn Term began at 8.30 A.M. October 4. THURSDAY, Holiday (Mountain-day) (THANKSGIVING RECESS: Wednesday, 12.45 P.M. to Fri-November 28-30, day, 2 P.M.

December 20, THURSDAY, Autumn Term ends at 12.45 P.M.

Winter Recess

1901 **Tanuary** 3, THURSDAY, Winter Term begins at 11.30 A.M. 10, SUNDAY, Day of Prayer for Colleges February Holiday (Washington's Birthday) 22, FRIDAY, (Ladd and Leland Prize Gymnastic Exhibi-March 20, WEDNESDAY, tions 28, THURSDAY, Winter Term ends at 12.45 P.M.

Spring Recess

Spring Term begins at 11.30 A.M. April II, THURSDAY, May 30, THURSDAY, Holiday (Memorial Day) 20, THURSDAY, First Examinations for Admission begin Tune 23, SUNDAY, Baccalaureate Sermon (Hardy Prize Debate 24, MONDAY, Kellogg Prize Declamations Class-day 25, TUESDAY, Hyde Prize Exhibition in Oratory Meeting of the Alumni Commencement Exercises 26. WEDNESDAY, Alumni Dinner President's Reception

Summer Vacation of Twelve Weeks September 17, TUESDAY, Second Examinations for Admission begin 19, THURSDAY, Autumn Term begins at 11.30 A.M. - (day not fixed), Holiday (Mountain-day) October (THANKSGIVING RECESS: Wednesday, 12.45 P.M. to Fri-November 27-29, day, 2 P.M. December 19, THURSDAY, Autumn Term ends at 12.45 P.M.

Organization

A MHERST COLLEGE was opened 19th September 1821, and forty-seven students were then admitted into the four regular classes. Its charter, received 21st February 1825, confers upon the Corporation the right to perpetuate itself, together with the privileges usually granted to the trustees of such institutions. It provides that the number of trustees shall never be greater than seventeen, seven of whom shall be clergymen and ten laymen, and that the five vacancies first occurring shall thenceforward be filled by the joint ballots of the Legislature of Massachusetts, in convocation of both Houses. This provision was maintained for nearly fifty years, until the Legislature, by an Act passed and approved by the Governor 28th April 1874, conferred the power of filling these five vacancies upon the Alumni, by whom it is now exercised in accordance with rules adopted by the Board of Trustees in concurrence with the Society of the Alumni. The corporate name of the Institution is The Trustees of Amherst College.

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

Corporation

Hon. JOHN E. SANFORD, LL.D
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D Amherst President of the College
G. HENRY WHITCOMB, M.A Worcester
REV. E. WINCHESTER DONALD, D.D., LL.D Boston
REV. MICHAEL BURNHAM, D.D St. Louis, Missouri
REV. WILLIAM HAYES WARD, D.D., LL.D New York
D. WILLIS JAMES New York
REV. CHARLES H. PARKHURST, D.D., LL.D New York
WALTER M. HOWLAND, ESQ Chicago, Illinois
PROFESSOR WILLISTON WALKER, D.D., Hartford, Connecticut
· Secretary of the Corporation
· Secretary of the Corporation CHARLES M. PRATT New York
CHARLES M. PRATT New York
CHARLES M. PRATT New York HON. CHARLES H. ALLEN, LL.D Lowell
CHARLES M. PRATT New York Hon. CHARLES H. ALLEN, LL.D Lowell ARTHUR H. DAKIN, ESQ Boston
CHARLES M. PRATT New York HON. CHARLES H. ALLEN, LL.D Lowell ARTHUR H. DAKIN, ESQ Boston FRANK N. LOOK Florence
CHARLES M. PRATT New York Hon. CHARLES H. ALLEN, LL.D Lowell ARTHUR H. DAKIN, ESQ Boston FRANK N. LOOK Florence GEORGE A. PLIMPTON New York
CHARLES M. PRATT New York Hon. CHARLES H. ALLEN, LL.D Lowell ARTHUR H. DAKIN, ESQ Boston FRANK N. LOOK Florence GEORGE A. PLIMPTON New York

Overseers of the Charitable Fund

Rev. John M. Greene, d.d	. Lowell
M. FAYETTE DICKINSON, JR., ESQ	. Boston
Professor WILLIAM B. GRAVES	. Andover
JOHN C. HAMMOND, ESQ No	orthampton
Rev. Robert M. Woods	. Hatfield
Lewis W. West	. Hadley
Rev. James W. Bixler New London, C	Connecticut

JOSEPH W. FAIRBANKS, PH.D., Commissioner

Faculty

GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.

President of the College 1

EDWARD PAYSON CROWELL, D.D.

Moore Professor of the Latin Language and Literature

EDWARD HITCHCOCK, M.D., LL.D.

Parmly Billings Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education, and Dean of the Faculty

WILLIAM COLE ESTY, LL.D.

Walker Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy

ELIJAH PADDOCK HARRIS, PH.D., LL.D.

Professor of Chemistry

BENJAMIN KENDALL EMERSON, PH.D.

Hitchcock Professor of Mineralogy and Geology

Rev. Heman Humphrey Neill, m.a.

Williston Professor of English Literature

Anson Daniel Morse, Ll.D.

Winkley Professor of History

HENRY BULLARD RICHARDSON, M.A.

Professor of the German Language and Literature

¹ On the Chester W. Chapin endowment

JOHN MASON TYLER, PH.D.

Stone Professor of Biology

CHARLES EDWARD GARMAN, D.D.

Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy

DAVID P. TODD, PH.D.

Professor of Astronomy, Director of the Observatory, and Secretary of the Faculty

Rev. John Franklin Genung, ph.d.

Professor of Rhetoric

WILLIAM LYMAN COWLES, M.A.

Professor of Latin

ARTHUR LALANNE KIMBALL, PH.D.

Professor of Physics

GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, M.A.2

Professor of Mathematics

J. R. SITLINGTON STERRETT, PH.D.

John C. Newton Professor of Greek

Rev. Edwin Augustus Grosvenor, M.A.

Professor of Modern Governments and their Administration

LEVI HENRY ELWELL, M.A.

Associate Professor of Greek, and Instructor in Sanskrit

WILLIAM STUART SYMINGTON, PH.D.

Professor of the Romance Languages

¹ On the Sidney Dillon Fund endowment

² Absent on leave

Rev. HENRY PRESERVED SMITH, D.D.

Samuel Green Professor of Biblical History and Interpretation, and Associate Pastor of the College Church

GEORGE BOSWORTH CHURCHILL, PH.D.

Associate Professor of English and Public Speaking

EPHRAIM LINCOLN WOOD, M.A.

Associate Professor of Latin, and Registrar

Joseph Osgood Thompson, ph.d.

Associate Professor of Physics

ARTHUR JOHN HOPKINS, PH.D.

Associate Professor of Chemistry

JAMES WALTER CROOK, PH.D.

Associate Professor of Political Economy

PAUL CHRYSOSTOM PHILLIPS, M.D.

Associate Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education

RICHARD FRANCIS NELLIGAN

Instructor in Body Building and Field Athletics

WILLIAM PINGRY BIGELOW, M.A.

Instructor in German and Music

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, M.A.

Walker Instructor in Mathematics

HERBERT PERCIVAL GALLINGER, PH.D.

Instructor in History

FREDERIC BREWSTER LOOMIS, PH.D.

Instructor in the Biological Laboratory

ARTHUR HENRY BAXTER, PH.D.

Instructor in French

HAROLD CLARKE GODDARD, B.A.

Instructor in Mathematics

WILLIAM ISAAC FLETCHER, M.A.

Otis Librarian

EVERETT EDWARD THOMPSON, B.A.

Assistant Librarian

Committees of the Faculty

Library: The President, Professors Crowell, Emerson, Neill, Morse, Richardson, Garman, the Treasurer.

Catalogue: The President, Professors Hitchcock, Todd, the Registrar.

Entrance Examinations: Professors Cowles, Kimball, Sterrett, Elwell, Symington, Churchill, Wood, Hopkins, Messrs. Bigelow, Esty, Gallinger.

Certificate Privilege: The PRESIDENT, Professor CROWELL, the REGISTRAR.

Special Students: The President, Professors Esty, Richardson, Genung, the Registrar.

Curriculum: The President, Professors Esty, Harris, Emerson, Neill, Morse, Richardson, Garman, Cowles, Kimball, Sterrett, Symington.

Electives: Professors Tyler, Morse, the Registrar.

Delinquencies and Extensions: The President, Professors Kimball, Cowles, Elwell, Symington.

Beneficiary Aid: The President, Professors Hitchcock, Tyler, Cowles, Smith, the Registrar.

Student Loan Fund: The President, Professor Todd, the Treasurer.

Monitors: Professors Crowell, Hitchcock, the Registrar.

Public Exhibitions: The President, Professors Hitchcock, Olds, Grosvenor, Churchill, Thompson, Phillips, Mr. Esty.

Commencement: Professors HITCHCOCK, TODD, CHURCHILL.

Degrees: The President, Professors Genung, Crook.

Preachers and Public Worship: The PRESIDENT, Professor SMITH.

Alumni Teachers' Exchange: Professors Richardson, Tyler, Garman, Genung, Cowles, Olds, the Registrar.

College Preachers

1899-1900

Rev. Wilford L. Robbins, d.d Albany, New York
Rev. Samuel E. Herrick, d.d Boston
Rev. Samuel M. Hamilton, D.D Englewood, New Jersey
Rev. Benjamin W. Bacon, d.d New Haven, Connecticut
Rev. William R. Richards, d.d Plainfield, New Jersey
Rev. Henry van Dyke, d.d New York
Rev. James H. Ecob, d.d Gilbertville, New York
Professor Arthur C. McGiffert, D.D New York
Rev. John E. Tuttle, d.d Worcester
Rev. George A. Gordon, d.d Boston
Rev. Maltbie D. Babcock, d.d New York
Professor J. Wesley Churchill, D.D Andover
Rev. H. P. Dewey, D.D New York
Rev. Amory H. Bradford, d.d Montclair, New Jersey
Rev. Joseph H. Twichell, d.d Hartford, Connecticut
Professor Francis G. Peabody, d.d Cambridge
Rev. Willard Scott, d.d Worcester
Rev. E. Winchester Donald, d.d Boston
Rt. Rev. William Lawrence, d.d Boston
Mr. Robert E. Speer New York
Rev. Austin B. Bassett

President Harris, Professors Smith, Neill, Genung, and Grosvenor

Lecturers in the Course on College Thought and Public Interests

1899-1900

Professor Patrick Geddes, f.r.s.e University College, Dundee On Social Evolution
Professor C. T. WINCHESTER, L.H.D Wesleyan University On The Works of John Ruskin
Mr. ROBERT A. WOODS South End House, Boston On The New Humanities
Professor John B. Clark, Ll.D Columbia University On Trusts

Fellows and Resident Graduates
Walter Stearns Allen, B.A. (1900) Holyoke
Student in Geology
ROBERT MACFARLANE CHAPIN, B.A. (1897) South Easton Laboratory Assistant in Chemistry
ALDEN HYDE CLARK, B.A. (1900) New York Student in Biblical Literature
LAWRENCE FIRMIN LADD, B.A. (1900)
RUFUS EDWARD MILES, B.A. (1899) Boston South End House Fellow
FRANK OTIS REED, B.A. (1899) Paris, France Rufus B. Kellogg University Fellow
ALFRED JOHN SADLER, B.A. (1900) Oxford, England Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Memorial Fellow in History

Senior Class

Abbott, James Trumbull Adams, John P. Baker, William Brooks Ballantine, Will Darling Barnum, Francis Goodell Bartlett, George Miller Bates, Leonard Walter Bidwell, Howard Francis Bishop, Maitland Lathrop Buffum, Edwin Cushman Burrows, Frank William Butler, Morris Bradford Chambers, Charles Clark, William Minott Clutia, Harry Howard Couch, Arthur Rockwell Crary, Clare J Danahey, John James Denham, John Elliot Dodge, Rowland Backus Eastman, Henry Keyes Elam, Harvey Johnson Elderkin, Noble Strong, Jr. Ennever, George Bell Everett, Willard Winthrop Farrell, Maurice Lawrence Ganey, Jeremiah Francis Goodell, William Goodrich, Nathaniel Lewis Hamilton, Andrew Foster Harroun, Bryant Mower Hatch, William Smith

Northampton, Mass.	B θ Π House
Brooklyn, N. Y.	X Ψ Lodge
Danvers, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Bombay, India	θ Δ X House
Auburndale, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Stamford, Conn.	Δ Υ House
Brooklyn, N. Y.	Ψ Υ House
South Manchester, Con	n. ΔΥ House
New York, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Winchester, N. H.	Δ K E House
Andover, N. Y.	Δ K E House
Brooklyn, N. Y.	Ψ Υ House
Brooklyn, N. Y.	B Θ Π House
Elizabeth, N. J.	X Φ House
Amherst, Mass.	Mr. Clutia's
Hartford, Conn.	Physical Laboratory
Sheffield, Pa.	Φ Δ θ House
Amherst, Mass.	Mrs. Danahey's
Westboro, Mass.	Physical Laboratory
Worcester, Mass.	A Δ Φ House
Framingham, Mass.	B Θ Π House
Indianapolis, Ind.	X Ψ Lodge
Chicago, Ill.	X Φ House
New York, N. Y.	Φ Δ θ House
Norwood, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Cortland, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Salem, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Amherst, Mass.	President Goodell's
Utica, N. Y.	B θ II House
Athol, Mass.	Φ Δ θ House
Mansfield, Ohio	X Φ House
West Newton, Mass.	θ Δ X House
14	

Hawley, Edwin Chester	Amherst, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Hawley's
Hawley, Ralph Chipman	Amherst, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Hawley's
Herrick, John Rutherford	Peekskill, N. Y.	Ψ Υ House
Houghton, Herbert Pierrepont	Stamford, Conn.	Ψ Υ House
Hunt, Albert Weeks	Auburndale, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Hurty, Gilbert Johnston	Indianapolis, Ind.	X Ψ Lodge
Jenifer, George David	Baltimore, Md.	A North College
Kittredge, Harry Marsh	Fishkill-on-Hudson, A	
Kretschmar, Aubrey Constantine	Philadelphia, Pa.	ΨΥ House
Kretschmar, Frederick Klemm	Philadelphia, Pa.	Ψ Υ House
Lamb, William Whitfield	Ransomville, N. Y.	Library
Longstreth, Walter Cook	Philadelphia, Pa.	Φ K Ψ House
Lovell, Charles Nelson	Greenfield, Mass.	Φ K Ψ House
McIlvaine, George Herbert	Peoria, Ill.	A Δ Φ House
Marsh, John Allen	New Milford, Conn.	$\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House
Mathews, Charles Engley	South Framingham, A	
Merrell, Oliver Edward	Syracuse, N. Y.	Δ K E House
Miller, Harry Burnett	South Hadley, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Mitchell, Harry Brainerd	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Mr. Baxter Marsh's
Moon, Frederick Franklin	Amherst, Mass.	Mr. Moon's
Moore, Henry Samuel	Walton, N. Y.	28 North College
Moore, Harry Van Deventer	New York, N. Y.	Ψ Υ House
Morse, Charles Lewis	Brooklyn, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Newell, Henry Clinton		
Parry, Edwin Satterthwait	Three Rivers, Mass. Jenkintown, Pa.	Mr. Long's Ψ Υ House
* 1	•	
Pattee, Charles Horace	Dorchester, Mass.	· B θ Π House
Pelton, Ernest Williams	Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Brooklyn, N. Y.	XΨ Lodge
Phillips, John Frank Proctor, Thomas Melville		A Δ Φ House
Robertson, Charles Edward	Wrentham, Mass.	ΦΓΔ House
	New Milford, Conn.	X Ψ Lodge
Rockwell, Loren Henry	Jordan, N. Y.	Φ K Ψ House
Rushmore, William Riley	Plainfield, N. J.	A Δ Φ House
Sanford, Estes Burnett	Belchertown, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Sheppard, Harwood Allan	Boston, Mass.	B θ Π House
Smith, Edward Church	Brooklyn, N. Y.	C North College
Smith, Preserved	Amherst, Mass.	Professor Smith's
Southgate, Alfred Willard	Worcester, Mass.	ΦΓΔ House
Stoughton, Ralph Mossman	Turners Falls, Mass.	Δ K E House
Stutz, Walter Francis	Albany, N. Y.	X Ψ Lodge
Swinington, Guy Frederick	Rutland, Vt.	Δ Υ House
Thompson, Eastwood Pillsbury	Northampton, Mass.	B θ Π House

Towne, Arthur Whittlesey	Amherst, Mass.	Mrs. Towne's
Vanderbilt, John Leonard	Brooklyn, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Wade, Frank Edward	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Φ K Ψ House
Walker, Stuart	Boston, Mass.	Δ K E House
Warner, Joseph	Northampton, Mass.	Ψ Υ House
Watson, Albert Leisenring	Scranton, Pa.	Ψ Υ House
Wells, Reuben Field	Hatfield, Mass.	Φ $Γ$ $Δ$ House
Wiggins, Elmer Wesley	Warsaw, N. Y.	Mrs. Marshall's
Wilkins, Ernest Hatch	Amherst, Mass.	Mr. Baxter Marsh's
		99

Junior Class

Allen, Fred Harold Anderson, Charles William, Jr. Anderson, Wilber Ambrose Baker, Stanley Ballantine, Raymond Barber, Harry Clark Barber, Silas Dewey Beard, James Daniel Bell, Hermon Fiske Birdseye, Kellogg Blanchard, Percy Wilson Blossom, Harold Hill Boyden, Frank Learoyd Brearley, Lewis Gillingham Brewster, Harold Sidney Briggs, Frank Lewis Brown, Russell Christopher Bryant, Walter Thornton Bulley, Frank Howell Burke, Warren Judson Burnett, Theodore Ellsworth Carnell, Prentiss Chard, Standish Clancy, George Carpenter Clapp, Ellery Carroll Clark, Almond Lucian Clarke, William Dexter Cleeland, Robert James Collester, Clinton Henry Connell, Elmer Thomas Cook, Frank Adelbert Cook, Philip Russell

Holyoke, Mass. Mr. Baxter Marsh's θ Δ X House Upper Montclair, N. J. Portland, Me. Δ Υ House New York, N. Y. 9 North College Andes, N. Y. 28 North College Windsor, Conn. ΦKΨ House Plattsburg, N. Y. θ Δ X House Shelton, Conn. 5 South College Bristol, R. I. 18 South College Yonkers, N.Y. X Ψ Lodge Danvers, Mass. Δ Υ House Brooklyn, N. Y. A Δ Φ House Foxboro, Mass. E North College Lawrenceville, N.J. Φ K Ψ House Northampton, Mass. В Ө П Ноизе Attleboro, Mass. Φ Δ θ House Holyoke, Mass. Chemical Laboratory Chicopee, Mass. θ Δ X House Brooklyn, N. Y. Δ K E House Freedom, N. H. θ Δ X House Chittenango, N. Y. Δ K E House Albany, N. Y. X Ψ Lodge New York, N. Y. A Δ Φ House Brimfield, Mass. Mr. Shores's Northampton, Mass. Miss Robison's Cortland, N. Y. Δ K E House North Portland, Ore. Mr. Harlow's Springfield, Mass. X Φ House Gardner, Mass. Mr. Shores's Portland, Ore. X Ψ Lodge Dudley, Mass. Gymnasium Le Raysville, Pa. Δ Υ House

Cross, Frederick Bowen Dayton, Charles Henry Dennen, Arthur Wilson Dugan, James Eastman, John Ells, Arthur Fairbanks Fairbanks, Carlton Prescott Field, Edwin Fayette Ford, Grant Ford, James Levin, Jr. Frizzell, John Henry Gibbs, Howard Brown Giese, Henry William Gilpin, Thomas Bernard Hamlin, Solyman Gregory Herrick, Louis Rowell Holton, Horace Flavel Hoyt, Samuel Walter Hyde, Perley Charles Jones, Isaac Hampshur Keay, Elmer Schofield Keedy, David Homer Keith, Eldon Bradford King, Samuel Bowles King, Walter Cogswell Leonard, Harry Richmond Livingston, James Archibald † Lum, Ernest Culver McClelland, Robert Smiley McCluney, Samuel Copp Magill, Andrew Maynard, Robert Washburn Moore, Robert Spencer Morse, Anson Ely Nelson, James Augustus Ott, John Nash Pease, Franklin Barber Phillips, Nathan Carleton Phillips, Robert Stanley Pierce, Jason Noble Piper, William Sanford

Spring field, Mass. Greenwich, Conn. West Gloucester, Mass. Ware, Mass. Framingham, Mass. Waterbury, Conn. Williamson, N. Y. Worcester, Mass. Lowell, Mass. St. Louis, Mo. Easthampton, Mass. Marathon, N.Y. Brooklyn, N. Y. Digby, N. S. Spring field, So. Dak. Westfield, Mass. Spring field, Mass. Portsmouth, N. H. Holyoke, Mass. Philadelphia, Pa. Indianapolis, Ind. Rohrersville, Md. Campello, Mass. Winnetka, Ill. Gloucester, Mass. Northampton, Mass. Jacksonville, Fla. Chatham, N. J. Omaha, Neb. St. Louis, Mo. Whitinsville, Mass. Newport, R. I. Lafayette, Ind. Amherst, Mass. Brooklyn, N. Y. Chicago, Ill. Portland, Me. Gloucester, Mass. Amherst, Mass. Campello, Mass. Worcester, Mass.

Φ X Ψ House Ψ Υ House $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House Chemical Laboratory B θ Π House A Δ Φ House Miss Scott's Mr. Shores's Δ K E House Ψ Υ House Φ K Ψ House 28 North College A Δ Φ House Mr. Edwards's θ Δ X House 5 South College X Φ House Mr. Couch's Mr. C. M. Osgood's Ψ Υ House X Ψ Lodge Mrs. Marshall's X & House $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House B θ Π House Δ K E House Φ K Ψ House Mr. Harlow's Ψ Y House Mr. Guernsey's A Δ Φ House Ψ Y House Professor Morse's A Δ Φ House Mr. Houghton's $\Delta \Upsilon$ House $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House Mr. Phillips's X Φ House

Δ Υ House

Plimpton, Theodore Barnet	Newton Centre, Mass.	Ψ Υ House
Pope, Leonard Wainwright	Great Barrington, Mass.	14 South College
Randall, Henry Denison	Groton, Conn.	Δ Υ House
Reid, William	Paxton, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Sedgwick, Manton Russell	Lenox, Mass.	18 South College
Skillings, David Nelson, Jr.	Winchester, Mass.	X Φ House
Smith, James Whittemore	Leicester, Mass.	Φ Δ Θ House
Stevens, Harold Parker	Hartford, Conn.	B θ Π House
Stiles, Meredith Newcomb	Stonington, Conn.	Δ Υ House
Stocking, Sylvan Myron	Canton, N. Y.	Δ K E House
Swift, William Henry, Jr.	Honesdale, Pa.	Δ Υ House
Taplin, Harry Blake	Melrose Highlands, Mass.	B θ Π House
Titsworth, Godfrey Van Duzer	Milwaukee, Wis.	X Ψ Lodge
Trevoy, Wilmot Vivian	Gloucester, Mass.	Φ Δ θ House
Van Siclen, Matthew	New York, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Waters, Paul Alfred	West Newton, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Wells, John Mason	Palmer, Mass.	Professor Wood's
White, John Francis	Wakefield, Mass.	В Θ Π House
Whitelaw, Ralph Thomas	St. Louis, Mo.	Ψ Υ House
Williams, Richard Solomon	Glastonbury, Conn.	X Φ House
Wilson, Eugene Smith	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Ψ Υ House
Woodberry, Dwight Larcom	West Newton, Mass.	Δ Υ House
Woodward, Charles Alexander	Wakefield, Mass.	Ψ Υ House
Young, John Hichnor	Upper Montclair, N. J.	7 South College
		97

† Not a candidate for a degree

Sophomore Class

Armsby, Alfred Lincoln Atwood, Albert William Baeslack, Frederick William Baker, Arthur George Bartlett, Draper Cooke Beach, Edmund Chandler Bell, Robert Walter, Jr. Bennett, Byard Wilmarth Bixby, Frederic King Boyer, Gouverneur Hammeken Breed, James McVickar Brooks, John Louis Bulley, George Wilshear † Burdick, Henry Langworthy Burke, Thomas Francis Cadieux, Louis Edouard Childs, James Richmond Clark, Edward Kissam, Jr. Cleaveland, Guy Mix Conant, William Francis Darby, Arthur Burlingame † DeWolf, Joseph Cressy Ewen, Alexander Cantlay Favour, Alpheus Hoyt Field, Frederick Alfred, Jr. Fisher, Elisha Lynn Foster, Arthur Trow Getchell, Thomas Gardner Gould, Aaron Treadwell Gould, Henry Black Greene, Harold Frederick Griswold, Clyde Tyler

Millbury, Mass. Δ Υ House Fredonia, N. Y. A Δ Φ House Fitchburg, Mass. 4 South College Chicopee, Mass. A South College Chicago, Ill. 16 North College Riverside, Ill. 16 North College Brooklyn, N. Y. $A \Delta \Phi$ House East Orange, N. J. Mr. Lindsay's Woburn, Mass. 11 South College Pottsville, Pa. 15 South College Malone, N. Y. Mr. Blake's Montpelier, Vt. Δ K E House Brooklyn, N. Y. Δ K E House Westerly, R. I. Δ K E House Holyoke, Mass. Φ Δ θ House Holyoke, Mass. Φ Δ θ House Northbridge Centre, Mass. 3 North College Binghamton, N. Y. $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ House Worcester, Mass. В Ө П Ноиѕе Littleton, Mass. Δ Y House North Adams, Mass. $A \Delta \Phi$ House Lyme, Conn. Δ Υ House Plainville, Mass. 8 South College Natick, Mass. Gymnasium Rutland, Vt. Δ K E House Oneonta, N. Y. 12 South College Beverly, Mass. Δ K E House Machias, Me. В Ө П Ноиѕе Bayonne, N. J. Whitridge Hall Southport, Conn. 27 South College θ Δ X House Stratham, N. H. South Cortland, N. Y. Δ K E House

Guhlstorf, Louis William
Haradon, Roland Shaw
Hardy, Edgar Drury
Hayes, Joseph Wanton
Higginbottom, Sam
Hildreth, Robert Dudley
Hildreth, Walter Almerian
Hinds, John Mustapha
Homer, Roland Mather
Johnson, Frederick Rinaldo, Jr.
Johnson, Herman Norton
Jones, Raymond Watson
Kauffman, Ray Barr
Lake, David Henry
Lancey, LeRoy James
Leary, William Henry
Lincoln, Clarence Arthur
Longman, Edward George
Lyman, William Robinson
McCluney, James †
Maloney, John Philip
Marble, William Carey
Miller, Sherman Ralsey, Jr.
Morgan, William Conant
Morton, Allan Lloyd
Murdock, James Maxwell
Park, James Williams
Patrick, Charles Colin †
Patrick, George Neill
Phalen, Paul Stephens
Pratt, William Jay, Jr.
Rhodes, Marcus Arnold
Riddell, Raymond Fonda
Riker, Thaddeus Weed
Robson, James Smith
Scott, Douglass Grant
Sharpe, John
Shearer, Frederick William
Smith, Charles Thomas Gray
Snushall, Wilson
Sobotky, Irving
7,8

Michigan City, Ind. Brooklyn, N. Y. Billerica, Mass. Rochester, N. Y. Llandudno, North Wales Westfield, Mass. Pomfret Centre, Conn. Cortland, N. Y. St. Louis, Mo. Worcester, Mass. Binghamton, N. Y. Rensselaer, N. Y. Des Moines, Iowa Binghamton, N. Y. Lunenburg, Mass. Hatfield, Mass. Trenton, Neb. Brooklyn, N. Y. Cummington, Mass. St. Louis, Mo. Northampton, Mass. Los Angeles, Cal. Detroit, Mich. Plainfield, N. J. Holyoke, Mass. Woburn, Mass. Walden, N. Y. Des Moines, Iowa Brookiyn, N.Y. Worcester, Mass. Des Moines, Iowa Taunton, Mass. Omaha, Neb. Stamford, Conn. Lisbon Centre, N. Y. Asbury Park, N. J. Dundee, Scotland Holyoke, Mass. Sidney, N. Y. Scipioville, N. Y. Northampton, Mass.

3 North College 16 South College θ Δ X House A Δ Φ House 4 South College A Δ Φ House 11 South College I Hitchcock Hall X Ψ Lodge Dr. Henshaw's ΦKΨ House Δ Υ House Whitridge Hall A Δ Φ House Gymnasium ΦΓ Δ House Φ K Ψ House A Δ Φ House College Dining Hall 8 North College 20 South College Mr. Edwards's 21 North College Φ Δ θ House ΦΓΔ House Φ Δ θ House 12 South College Whitridge Hall 27 South College Δ K E House X Y Lodge A Δ Φ House X \Psi Lodge Δ Υ House 8 South College X Φ House Φ Γ Δ House ΦΓ Δ House College Dining Hall College Dining Hall B θ Π House

Stearns, Foster Waterman	Newton, Mass.	A Δ Φ House
Stevens, John Howard	Worcester, Mass.	10 South College
Stone, Frederic Nathaniel	Auburn, Mass.	8 Hitchcock Hall
Tay, Frederick Spence	Salem, Mass.	14 South College
Taylor, James Stephen	Crete, Neb.	Mrs. O. G. Morse's
Tead, Donald Graves	Somerville, Mass.	A Δ Φ House
Tead, Stanley Hovey	Somerville, Mass.	A Δ Φ House
Thompson, Charles Blanchard	Attleboro, Mass.	Gymnasium
Thorp, Abner, Jr.	Cincinnati, Ohio	X Φ House
Varnum, Harold Abbott	Lowell, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Warren, Clifford Parker	Springfield, Mass.	В Ө П House
Washburn, Walter Rice	Springfield, Mass.	10 North College
Wells, Elisha Edward	Hatfield, Mass.	ΦΓΔ House
Whitney, Stanley Nathan	South Westminster, Ma.	ss. $\Theta \Delta X$ House
Winsor, Dwight Oscar	Marshall, Mich.	Whitridge Hall
Withum, Harold Gregory †	Marblehead, Mass.	Φ Δ θ House
Young, James Cathcart	North Shields, England	Φ K Ψ House
	, ,	90

† Not a candidate for a degree

Freshman Class

Overlook, N. Y.

Abel, Melbourne Traver Adams, Francis, Jr. Amidon, Ralph C Armstrong, Lewis Martin Baker, Robert Horace Ballard, Howard Thompson Ballou, Charles Everett Bartlett, Donald Lord Baumann, Albert Otto Beam, Charles Willett Birdseye, Henry Underwood Birge, Arthur Blackmore Bishop, Merrill Brown, Charles Hiram, Jr. Brown, Thomas Clachar Browne, Evans Bulkley, Nathan Cowperthwaite Burgess, John Chase, Heman Baker Clark, Vernon Seymour Clarke, Daniel Benjamin Clymer, John Linda Collins, Louis Martin Comings, Robert Morrow Conant, Harrison Josiah Cope, De Witt Tilden Craig, Bernard John Daniels, Henry Elkins Dobbins, John Gerry Dodge, Arthur Farwell Dow, Fayette Brown Dunleavy, John Francis

Chicago, Ill. Worcester, Mass. Sunderland, Mass. Springfield, Mass. Hampden, Mass. Worcester, Mass. Poughkeepsie, N.Y. Fremont, Ohio Passaic, N. J. Yonkers, N. Y. St. Louis, Mo. New York, N. Y. Belmont, N. Y. Fitchburg, Mass. Washington, D. C. Danbury, Conn. Newark, N. Y. Barnstable, Mass. Binghamton, N. Y. East Granby, Conn. Albany, N. Y. Homer, N. Y. Perth Amboy, N. J. Worcester, Mass. Hamilton, Ohio Springfield, Mass. Chicago, Ill. Montclair, N. J. Beverly, Mass. Rochester, N. Y. Harrison, N. J.

30 North College Mrs. Marshall's 19 South College 3 South College Mr. Bartlett's Mr. Charles White's 19 North College Mr. Lindsay's Mrs. C. S. Thomas's 25 South College Whitridge Hall X Ψ House 31 North College 26 North College 23 North College X Ф House 32 North College Mr. Couch's 14 North College 13 South College 14 North College 30 North College Dr. H. E. Paige's Mr. Moon's Mr. C. M. Osgood's Mrs. Mighill's Mr. Bartlett's 22 South College Whitridge Hall 29 North College A Δ Φ House Rev. Mr. Lentell's

Eastman, Joseph Bartlett	Pottsville, Pa.	32 South College
Eaton, Edward Josiah	Sidney, N. Y.	College Dining Hall
Field, Woolsey Hopkins †	New York, N. Y.	Whitridge Hall
Fitts, Charles Tabor	Mansfield, Mass.	Mr. Baxter Marsh's
Foster, Alfred Leonard	La Crosse, Wis.	Whitridge Hall
Fox, Warren Wyman	Dracut, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Holton's
Freeman, Ralph	Cortland, N. Y.	Mrs. Marshall's
Funk, Merton Layton	West New Brighton, N	Y. Y. Mr. C. White's
Goold, Edgar Hunt	Albany, N. Y.	Mr. Shores's
Grant, John William Davis	Delmar, N. Y.	Mr. Guernsey's
Gray, Harry Graham	Winchester, Mass.	25 North College
Hamilton, William Irving	Elizabeth, N. J.	29 South College
Hartshorne, Isaac	Methuen, Mass.	D North College
Hawkins, Layton S	Cortland, N. Y.	I South College
Howard, Henry Remington	Rochester, N. Y.	A Δ Φ House
Hoyt, George Horatio	Homer, N. Y.	I Hitchcock Hall
Huston, John Robley Dunglison	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mr. Collins's
Huyck, Ralph Pryne	Herkimer, N. Y.	Mr. Collins's
Ide, Ernest Monroe	Dudley, Mass.	15 North College
Irvine, Edward Arthur, Jr.	North Attleboro, Mass.	. Mr. C. M. Osgood's
Johnson, Lester Gurney	Natick, Mass.	θ Δ X House
Jones, Sydney Franklyn	Elizabeth, N. J.	Mr. Houghton's
Jones, Walter Elisha	Massillon, Ohio	Mr. Edwards's
Joost, Sherman Brownell	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Mr. Houghton's
Kane, John Francis	Gardiner, Me.	9 South College
Kershaw, Alfred Blanchard	West Newton, Mass.	27 North College
King, Lawrence Howard	Malone, N. Y.	Mr. Couch's
King, Stanley	Springfield, Mass.	12 North College
Krug, Adolf Nicolaus	New Haven, Conn.	Mrs. Magill's
Lance, Harold Benjamin	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	Mr. Collins's
Le Bosquet, Henry	Pine Bluff, Ark.	Whitridge Hall
Legg, Chester Arthur	Decatur, Ill.	Mr. Enos Baker's
Livingston, Albert Arthur	Attleboro, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Lentell's
Lowe, Joseph Albert	Fitchburg, Mass.	23 North College
McCoy, Francis James	Amherst, Mass.	Mrs. Donahue's
McEvoy, Edward William	North Brookfield, Mas	s. 20 South College
Manchester, William Eugene †	Monson, Mass.	College Dining Hall
Marcy, Edwin Lowell	Webster, Mass.	Mr. Glynn's
Marquis, Charles Atkins	St. Louis, Mo.	13 North College
Merchant, Ely Othman	Leverett, Mass.	Mr. Enos Baker's
Meriwether, Robert Henry	Washington, D. C.	19 North College
	-	

Merrill, Stephen Griffin	Albany, N. Y.	Professor Grosvenor's
Moore, Heath	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Mr. Baxter Marsh's
Morgan, Robert Stevens	Amherst, Mass.	Mr. Morgan's
Morris, Frank Bowen	Boston, Mass.	Mrs. Davis's
Morse, William Northrop	Amherst, Mass.	Professor Morse's
Newell, Gordon Gerald	Easthampton, Mass.	Mr. Moon's
Nichols, Oscar Alfred	Reading, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Lentell's
O'Donnell, James Herlihy	Holyoke, Mass.	3 Hitchcock Hall
Otis, Kenneth Rouse	Shelter Isl'd Heights,	N.Y. 27 South College
Packard, Harrison Lloyd	Bridgewater, Mass.	Mrs. O. G. Morse's
Paine, John Colwell	Chicago, Ill.	Mr. Bartlett's
Palmer, Percival Bowditch, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.	21 South College
Perry, Charles Francis	Brockport, N. Y.	Mrs. Williams's
Petersen, Jörgen Conrad	Plymouth, Mass.	17 North College
Pond, George Kimball	Greenfield, Mass.	Mr. Baxter Marsh's
Porter, Chester Arnold	Elizabeth, N. J.	C South College
Potter, Frank Gerrish	Somerville, Mass.	Mr. Charles White's
Pratt, Alvord	Elmira, N. Y.	Mr. Lindsay's
Putnam, Hobart Hayes	North Adams, Mass.	A Δ Φ House
Raub, Joseph Martin, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Mr. Edwards's
Ray, Richard Johnson	Lacrosse, Wis.	Mr. Collins's
Richardson, Henry Stephen		Professor Richardson's
Roberts, John Willard	Hartford, Conn.	15 North College
Rooney, Francis James	Worcester, Mass.	19 South College
Salyer, Sandford Meddick	Dunkirk, N. Y.	I South College
Sanders, Clayton Rowley	South Cortland, N. Y	
Savage, Austin Anthony	Lowell, Mass.	Rev. Mr. Holton's
Seckendorff, Theodore Waldemar†		10 North College
Shay, John Burke	Dalton, Mass.	Mr. Couch's
Shea, Joseph Edward	Willimansett, Mass.	Mr. C. M. Osgood's
Smith, Gordon Cyril	Webster, So. Dak.	Professor Tyler's
Smith, Ward Augustus	North Brookfield, Ma	
Storke, Paul Davie	Auburn, N. Y.	Mr. Lindsay's
Stowell, Raymond Henry	Amherst, Mass.	Mr. Stowell's
Sturgis, Fred Eugene, Jr.	Natick, Mass.	13 South College
Symington, Charles Julian	•	Professor Symington's
Symington, Donald Leith		Professor Symington's
Taylor, Harry Edwin	Elizabeth, N. J.	29 South College
Thompson, Fred Loring	West Newton, Mass.	27 North College
Thompson, Karl Owen	Spring field, Mass.	Library
Townsend, Winfield Alonzo	Batavia, N. Y.	26 North College
,		

Turner, Paul Akers
Vosburgh, William Ledley
Wakefield, Ernest Timothy
Warren, Reginald
Westphal, Alfred Frederick
Wheeler, Frank Edward
Whitcomb, Ernest Miller
Whitman, Floyd Wilcox
Whitmore, Francis Epaphroditus
Wooster, Earl Stanley

Portland, Me.
Canajoharie, N. Y.
Reading, Mass.
Worcester, Mass.
Michigan City, Ind.
Athol, Mass.
Worcester, Mass.
Oneida, N. Y.
Greene, N. Y.
Homer, N. Y.

Professor Crook's
Professor Crook's
Rev. Mr. Lentell's
19 South College
Professor Crook's
Mr. Enos Baker's
Mr. Blake's
A K E House
32 North College
I Hitchcock Hall

† Not a candidate for a degree

Summary

Summary							
FELLOWS AND RESIDENT GR	RADUAT	res 7					
Seniors		82					
Juniors		97					
SOPHOMORES		90					
Freshmen		124					
Total		400					
CLASSIFICATION BY RESIDENCE							
CLASSIFICATION BI RESIDENCE							
THE UNITED STATES: —		Wisconsin 3					
Massachusetts	172	Michigan 2					
New York	98	Oregon 2					
Connecticut	22	South Dakota 2					
New Jersey		Arkansas 1					
Pennsylvania	13	California 1					
Illinois	11	Florida 1					
Missouri	7	393					
Indiana	6	393					
Maine	5	OTHER COUNTRIES:—					
Ohio	5						
Maryland	4	England 2 France					
Nebraska	4						
New Hampshire	4	India					
District of Columbia	3	NT 0 (
Iowa	3	0 1 1					
Rhode Island		Scotland					
Vermont	3	400					

Award of Fellowships

ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP Alfred John Sadler, B.A. (1900)

POPE FELLOWSHIP IN PHYSICS Lawrence Firmin Ladd, B.A. (1900)

RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP Frank Otis Reed, B.A. (1899)

> SOUTH END HOUSE FELLOWSHIP Rufus Edward Miles, B.A. (1899)

Award of Prizes

HUTCHINS GREEK PRIZE — JUNIOR
Herbert Pierrepont Houghton
Charles Engley Mathews

BERTRAM LATIN PRIZE — SENIOR

Dewey Holden Hurd

SPECIAL SENIOR LATIN PRIZES

First Prize: George Sands Bryan Second Prize: Robert Pelton Sibley

BILLINGS LATIN PRIZE — SENIOR Dewey Holden Hurd

LAW LATIN PRIZES - SENIOR

First Prize: Lew Crescens Hubbard Second Prize: George Sands Bryan

THOMPSON LATIN PRIZES --- JUNIOR

First Prize: Ralph Mossman Stoughton Second Prize: Albert Weeks Hunt Third Prize: Rowland Backus Dodge

SPECIAL JUNIOR LATIN PRIZES

First Prize: Morris Bradford Butler Second Prize: Rowland Backus Dodge

SOPHOMORE LATIN PRIZES

First Prize: Wilmot Vivian Trevoy Second Prize: Henry William Giese

FRESHMAN LATIN PRIZES

First Prize: Frederick Rinaldo Johnson, Jr. Second Prize: Stanley Nathan Whitney

BOYNTON BIBLICAL LITERATURE PRIZES — JUNIOR

First Term: Preserved Smith Second Term: Rowland Backus Dodge Third Term: Rowland Backus Dodge

KELLOGG PRIZES

Sophomore: John Mason Wells Freshman: Gilbert Haven Roehrig

HARDY PRIZES - SENIOR

First Prize: Theodore Storrs Lee Second Prize: William Endicott Clapp

HYDE PRIZE — SENIOR
Robert Pelton Sibley

BOND PRIZE — SENIOR

Robert Pelton Sibley

KENT PRIZE — SENIOR

Robert Pelton Sibley

WALKER MATHEMATICAL PRIZE — SOPHOMORE
Henry William Giese

PORTER PRIZE — SENIOR
Richard Byron Hussey

SAWYER MEDALS - SOPHOMORE

Gold Medal: Perley Charles Hyde Bronze Medal: Henry Denison Randall

A. LYMAN WILLISTON PRIZE — SOPHOMORE

Arthur Burlingame Darby

PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE - FRESHMAN

Edgar Hunt Goold (prepared for college at the Albany Academy)

Honorable Mention: Stanley King (prepared for college at the Springfield High School)

LELAND PRIZE

The Junior Class (Class of 1901)

WOODS PRIZE - SENIOR

Fred Harlen Klaer

LADD PRIZES --- JUNIOR

Edward Tracy Clark
William Minott Clark
Rowland Backus Dodge
Noble Strong Elderkin, Jr.
Hervey Pierrepont Houghton
Aubrey Constantine Kretschmar
Charles Nelson Lovell
Charles Edward Robertson
Eastwood Pillsbury Thompson
Frank Edward Wade
Reuben Field Wells

ARMSTRONG PRIZES --- FRESHMAN

First Prizes: Second Prizes: Second Prizes: Draper Cooke Bartlett
Abner Thorp, Jr.
Third Prizes: James Richmond Childs
Stanley Nathan Whitney

Degrees Conferred in 1900

Degrees in Course

Bachelors of Arts

Magna cum laude

Osmond Jesse Billings Edward Scribner Cobb Harold Clarke Goddard Charles Lewis Gomph Robert Lyman Grant Dewey Holden Hurd Robert Pelton Sibley

Cum laude

Walter Stearns Allen
Frank Ellis Boggs
George Sands Bryan
William Endicott Clapp
Alden Hyde Clark
Edward Tracy Clark
Edward Payson Davis
George Hibbert Driver
Frank Church Dudley
Walter Alden Dyer
Warren Follansbee Hardy
Frank Park Harris
Lew Crescens Hubbard
Richard Byron Hussey

Everett Augustus Jones
Fred Harlen Klaer
Lawrence Firmin Ladd
Theodore Storrs Lee
Hamilton Griswold Merrill
Thomas Valentine Parker
William Moses Pollard
James Drew Regan
Samuel Durham Royse
Alfred John Sadler
Edwin St. John Ward
David Whitcomb
Frederick Pentz Young

Rite

Harry Huntington Barnum Loriman Percival Brigham Horace Clay Broughton Donald Winchester Brown Charles Edward Butler Irving Hobart Childs James Francis Connor Albert Barnes Franklin, Jr. William Torrey Gamage Everett Edward Green Albert Leroy Halford Thomas Jasper Hammond Edwin Lucius Harris William Webster Hiscox Ray Spencer Hubbard John Albert Choate Jansen Philip Adams Job Cleaveland Cady Kimball Howard Stinson Kinney Arthur Vinton Lyall Charles Brown MacDuffee Frank Arthur Morris Bernard Leonard Paine Chester Mayo Pratt Walter Leisenring Righter Henry Kellogg Robinson Christopher St. Clare Arthur Porter Simmons George Putnam Sumner

Extra ordinem

Anson Marshall Lyman

Bachelors of Science

Cum laude

Stanwood Edwards Flichtner

Theodore Ellis Ramsdell

Rite

Byron Harold Brooks Clifford Maxwell Crapo Herbert Knowlton Larkin

Harold Irving Pratt Stuart Wilder Wells

Extra ordinem

Addison Henry Smith

Masters of Arts

George Frederick Kenngott, B.A. (1886) Willard Payson Smith, B.A. (1888) Edmund Alden Burnham, B.A. (1894) Harlan Fisk Stone, B.S. (1894) Herbert Milton Thayer, B.A. (1896) Edwin Prescott Grosvenor, B.A. (1897) Alfred Taylor Hawes, B.A. (1897) Henry Monroe Moses, B.S. (1897)

Honorary Degrees

Master of Arts

Professor Herbert Gardiner Lord

Doctors of Letters

Mary Emma Woolley, M.A. William Frothingham Bradbury, M.A.

Doctor of Divinity

Rev. Lorenzo Mason Clarke

Doctors of Laws

President George Washburn, d.d. Governor Charles Herbert Allen, m.a. Rush Rhees, m.a.

Admission

A LL candidates for admission to the College must present satisfactory testimonials of good moral character.

Examinations for admission are held on the studies contained in the following list, according to the requirements defined in each study. For the terms of admission in respect to required and optional studies, see page 43.

LATIN

I. ELEMENTARY LATIN

The examinations will be adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied Latin in a systematic course of five exercises a week, extending through three school years. In preparation for the elementary examinations, the candidate should read and review at least Cæsar's Gallic War, books I-IV, or an equivalent; Cicero's Orations against Catiline and for Archias; or Vergil's Æneid, books I-VI; and should gain ability to read easy Latin at sight. The examinations will include:—

- (a) Translation at sight of passages of Latin prose and verse, with questions on ordinary forms, constructions, and idioms of the language.
- (b) A thorough examination on Cicero's Orations against Catiline, II, III, IV, or Vergil's Æneid, books I and II, directed to testing the candidate's mastery of the ordinary forms, constructions, and idioms of the language.

II. ADVANCED LATIN

The examinations will be adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied Latin in a systematic course of five exercises a week, extending through four school years. In preparation for the advanced examinations, the candidate should read and review at least Cæsar's *Gallic*

War, books I-IV, or an equivalent; Cicero's Orations against Catiline and for Archias; Vergil's Æneid, books I-VI; and have adequate training in reading both Latin prose and poetry in the original, in translating Latin at sight, and in Latin prose composition. The examinations will include:—

- (a) The translation at sight of passages of Latin prose and verse, with questions on ordinary forms, constructions, and idioms, and on prosody.
- (b) A thorough examination on Cicero's *Orations against Catiline*, II, III and IV, and Vergil's *Æneid*, books I and II, directed to testing the candidate's mastery of the ordinary forms, constructions, and idioms of the language.
- (ε) The translation into Latin prose of a passage of connected English narrative, based on some portion of the Latin prose works usually read in preparation for college, and limited to the subject-matter of those works.

GREEK

I. ELEMENTARY GREEK

The examination will be adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied Greek in a systematic course of five exercises a week, extending through at least two school years. In preparation for the elementary examination, the candidate should read three books of Xenophon's *Anabasis* or an equivalent. The two parts of this examination must be taken together.

- (a) Translation into Greek of simple English sentences illustrating the principles of syntax and inflections.
- (b) A thorough examination on the first two books of Xenophon's Anabasis.

II. ADVANCED GREEK

The examination will be adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied Greek in a systematic course of five exercises a week, extending through at least three school years. In preparation for the advanced examination, the candidate should also read the fourth book of Xenophon's *Anabasis*, and three books of Homer's *Iliad*; and should be trained to render into Greek passages of English narrative involving all ordinary constructions. The three parts of this examination must be taken together.

- (a) Translation into Greek of a passage of connected English narrative based on the second book of Xenophon's Anabasis.
 - (b) A thorough examination on the first book of Homer's Iliad.
- (c) Translation at sight of Attic prose and of Homer, with questions on the forms, constructions, and idioms of the passages.

MATHEMATICS

I. ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS

- (a) Algebra through quadratic equations.
- (b) Plane geometry, including problems in mensuration, and original propositions.

The requirement in algebra includes the following subjects: factors, common divisors and multiples, fractions, ratios and proportions; negative quantities and the interpretation of negative results; theory of exponents; radicals and equations involving radicals; the elementary theory of imaginaries; the progressions; the binomial theorem for positive integral powers of the binomial, and the extraction of roots; the ordinary methods of elimination, and the solution of both numerical and literal equations of the first and second degrees with one or more unknown quantities, and of problems leading to such equations.

The requirement in geometry embraces the following topics: the general properties of plane rectilinear figures; proportion; incommensurable magnitudes and limits; the circle and the measure of angles; similar polygons; areas; regular polygons and the measure of the circle; problems in construction.

In each subject great importance is attached to accuracy and readiness, and to neatness in the arrangement of written work.

II. ADVANCED MATHEMATICS

- (a) Algebra, including choice, chance, theory of limits, the binomial theorem, logarithms, series, determinants, and the theory of equations. Wentworth's *College Algebra*.
 - (b) Solid and spherical geometry. Phillips and Fisher.
 - (c) Plane trigonometry. Wentworth.

ENGLISH

Two sets of books are prescribed for preparation in English, one for reading, the other for more careful study. No candidate will be ac-

cepted in English whose work is notably deficient in point of spelling, punctuation, idiom, or division into paragraphs. The examination will consist of two parts:—

(1) Reading and Practice. — The candidate will be required to present evidence of a general knowledge of the subject-matter of the books assigned, and to answer simple questions on the lives of the authors. The form of examination will usually be the writing of a paragraph or two on each of several topics, to be chosen by the candidate from a considerable number — perhaps ten or fifteen — set before him in the examination paper. The treatment of these topics is designed to test the candidate's power of clear and accurate expression, and will call for only a general knowledge of the substance of the books. In place of a part or the whole of this test, the candidate may present an exercise book, properly certified by his instructor, containing compositions or other written work done in connection with the reading of the books. The books set for this part of the examination will be:—

1901 and 1902. — Shakespeare's The Merchant of Venice; Pope's Iliad, Books I, VI, XXII and XXIV; The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in The Spectator; Goldsmith's The Vicar of Wakefield; Coleridge's The Ancient Mariner; Scott's Ivanhoe; Cooper's The Last of the Mohicans; Tennyson's The Princess; Lowell's The Vision of Sir Launfal; George Eliot's Silas Marner.

1903, 1904, and 1905. — Shakespeare's The Merchant of Venice and Julius Cæsar; The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in The Spectator; Goldsmith's The Vicar of Wakefield; Coleridge's The Ancient Mariner; Scott's Ivanhoe; Carlyle's Essay on Burns; Tennyson's The Princess; Lowell's The Vision of Sir Launfal; George Eliot's Silas Marner.

(2) Study and Practice. — This part of the examination presupposes a more careful study of each of the works named below. The examination will be upon subject-matter, form, and structure, and will also test the candidate's ability to express his knowledge with clearness and accuracy. The books set for this part of the examination will be:—

1901 and 1902. — Shakespeare's Macbeth; Milton's Lycidas, Comus, L'Allegro, and Il Penseroso; Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America; Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison.

1903, 1904, and 1905. — Shakespeare's Macbeth; Milton's Lycidas, Comus, L'Allegro, and Il Penseroso; Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America; Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison.

FRENCH

The admission requirements in elementary and advanced French are those recommended by the Modern Language Association of America.

I. ELEMENTARY FRENCH

The first year's work should comprise: (1) careful drill in pronunciation; (2) the rudiments of grammar, including the inflection of the regular and the more common irregular verbs, the plural of nouns, the inflection of adjectives, participles, and pronouns; the use of personal pronouns, common adverbs, prepositions, and conjunctions; order of words in the sentence, and elementary rules of syntax; (3) abundant easy exercises, designed not only to fix in memory the forms and principles of grammar, but also to cultivate readiness in reproducing natural forms of expression; (4) the reading of 100 to 175 duodecimo pages of graduated texts, with constant practice in translating into French easy variations of the sentences read (the teacher giving the English), and in reproducing from memory sentences previously read; (5) writing French from dictation.

The second year's work should comprise: (1) the reading of 250 to 400 pages of easy modern prose in the form of stories, plays, or historical or biographic sketches; (2) constant practice, as in the previous year, in translating into French easy variations upon the texts read; (3) frequent abstracts, sometimes oral and sometimes written, of portions of the text already read; (4) writing French from dictation; (5) continued drill upon the rudiments of grammar, with constant application in the construction of sentences; (6) mastery of the forms and use of pronouns, pronominal adjectives, of all but the rare irregular verb forms, and of the simpler uses of the conditional and subjunctive.

Suitable texts for the second year are: About's Le roi des montagnes, Bruno's Le tour de la France, Daudet's easier short tales, De la Bédollière's La Mère Michel et son chat, Erckmann-Chatrian's stories, Foa's Contes biographiques and Le petit Robinson de Paris, Foncin's Le pays de France, Labiche and Martin's La poudre aux yeux and Le voyage de M. Perrichon, Legouvé and Labiche's La cigale chez les fourmis, Malot's Sans famille, Mairet's La tâche du petit Pierre, Mérimée's Colomba, extracts from Michelet, Sarcey's Le siège de Paris, Verne's stories.

II. ADVANCED FRENCH

This should comprise the reading of 400 to 600 pages of French of ordinary difficulty, a portion to be in the dramatic form; constant practice in giving French paraphrases, abstracts, or reproductions from memory of selected portions of the matter read; the study of a grammar of moderate completeness; writing from dictation.

Suitable texts are: About's stories; Augier and Sandeau's Le Gendre de M. Poirier; Béranger's poems; Corneille's Le Cid and Horace; Coppée's poems; Daudet's La Belle-Nivernaise; La Brète's Mon Oncle et mon curé; Madame de Sévigné's letters; Hugo's Hernani and La chute; Labiche's plays; Loti's Pêcheur d'Islande; Mignet's historical writings; Molière's L'avare and Le bourgeois gentilhomme; Racine's Athalie, Andromaque, and Esther; George Sand's plays and stories; Sandeau's Mademoiselle de la Seiglière; Scribe's plays; Thierry's Récits des temps mérovingiens; Thiers's L'expédition de Bonaparte en Égypte; Vigny's La canne de jonc; Voltaire's historical writings.

GERMAN

The admission requirements in elementary and advanced German are those recommended by the Modern Language Association of America.

I. ELEMENTARY GERMAN

The first year's work should comprise: (1) careful drill upon pronunciation; (2) memorizing and frequent repetition of easy colloquial sentences; (3) drill upon the rudiments of grammar, that is, upon the inflection of the articles, of such nouns as belong to the language of everyday life, of adjectives, pronouns, weak verbs, and the more usual strong verbs, also upon the use of the more common prepositions, the simpler uses of the modal auxiliaries, and the elementary rules of syntax and word order; (4) abundant easy exercises designed not only to fix in mind the forms and principles of grammar, but also to cultivate readiness in reproducing natural forms of expression; (5) the reading of 75 to 100 pages of graduated texts from a reader, with constant practice in translating into German easy variations upon sentences selected from the reading lesson (the teacher giving the English), and in reproducing from memory sentences previously read.

The second year's work should comprise: (1) the reading of 150 to 200 pages of literature in the form of easy stories and plays; (2) accompanying practice, as before, in translating into German easy variations upon the matter read, also in the off-hand reproduction, sometimes orally and sometimes in writing, of the substance of short and easy selected passages; (3) continued drill upon the rudiments of grammar, directed to the end of enabling the pupil, first, to use his knowledge with facility in forming sentences, and secondly, to state his knowledge correctly in the technical language of grammar.

Stories suitable for the elementary course can be selected from the following list: Andersen's Märchen and Bilderbuch ohne Bilder; Arnold's Fritz auf Ferien; Baumbach's Die Nonna and Der Schweigersohn; Gerstäcker's Germelshausen; Heyse's L'Arrabbiata, Das Mädchen von Treppi, and Anfang und Ende; Hillern's Höher als die Kirche; Jeusen's Die braune Erica; Leander's Träumereien and Kleine Geschichten; Seidel's Märchen; Stökl's Unter dem Christbaum; Storm's Immensee and Geschichten aus der Tonne; Zschokke's Der zerbrochene Krug.

The best shorter plays available are: Benedix's Der Prozess, Der Weiberfeind, and Günstige Vorzeichen; Elz's Er ist nicht eifersüchtig; Wichert's An der Majorsecke; Wilhelmi's Einer muss heiraten. Only one of these plays need be read, and the narrative style should predominate. A good selection of reading matter for the second year would be Andersen's Märchen, or Bilderbuch, or Leander's Träumereien, to the extent of about forty pages. Afterward, such a story as Das kalte Herz, or Der zerbrochene Krug; then Höher als die Kirche, or Immensee; next a good story by Heyse, Baumbach, or Seidel; lastly, Der Prozess.

II. ADVANCED GERMAN

The work should comprise, in addition to the elementary course, the reading of about 400 pages of moderately difficult prose and poetry, with constant practice in giving, sometimes orally and sometimes in writing, paraphrases, abstracts, or reproductions from memory of selected portions of the matter read; also grammatical drill upon the less usual strong verbs, the use of articles, cases, auxiliaries of all kinds, tenses and modes (with especial reference to the infinitive and subjunctive), and likewise upon word order and word formation.

Suitable reading matter for the third year can be selected from such

works as the following: Ebner-Eschenbach's Die Freiherren von Gemperlein; Freytag's Die Journalisten and Bilder aus der deutschen Vergangenheit, for example Karl der Grosse, Aus den Kreuzzügen, Doktor Luther, Aus dem Staat Friedrichs des Grossen; Fouqué's Undine; Gerstäcker's Irrfahrten; Goethe's Hermann und Dorothea and Iphigenie; Heine's poems and Reisebilder; Hoffmann's Historische Erzählungen; Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm; Meyer's Gustav Adolfs Page; Moser's Der Bibliothekar; Riehl's Novellen, for example, Burg Neideck, Der Fluch der Schönheit, Der stumme Ratsherr, Das Spielmannskind; Rosegger's Waldheimat; Schiller's Der Neffe als Onkel, Der Geisterseher, Wilhelm Tell, Die Jung frau von Orleans, Das Lied von der Glocke, Balladen; Scheffel's Der Trompeter von Säkkingen; Uhland's poems; Wildenbruch's Das edle Blut. A good selection would be: (1) one of Riehl's novelettes; (2) one of Freytag's "pictures"; (3) part of Undine or Der Geisterseher; (4) a short course of reading in lyrics and ballads; (5) a classical play by Schiller, Lessing, or Goethe.

ANCIENT HISTORY (History I)

The examination will include: (1) the history of Greece to the death of Alexander, an outline of Greek geography, and questions on Greek life, literature, and art; (2) the history of Rome to the death of Marcus Aurelius, an outline of Roman geography, and questions upon literature and government. The examination presupposes the use of good textbooks, considerable collateral reading, and a systematic course of study of at least four exercises a week during one school year, or of two exercises a week during two school years.

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HISTORY (History II)

The examination will include: (1) the history of England; (2) the history of the United States. A mastery of the narrative as presented in the best text-books is requisite, together with collateral reading upon the most important topics. To meet this requirement, not less than one school year of at least four exercises a week, or two full years of two exercises a week, is necessary.

PHYSICS

A course extending through one year, involving both class exercises and laboratory work. The class work should include careful study of the whole subject as presented in such text-books as Avery's School

Physics, Gage's Elements of Physics, and Crew's Elements of Physics. The candidate should perform not less than thirty-five experiments requiring careful measurements. When the candidate applies for admission, his note-book containing the original records of these experiments and his reports on the work should be presented, properly certified by the instructor. The requirement of laboratory work will go into effect in 1902.

CHEMISTRY

General laws and theories of chemistry, and the occurrence, preparation, and properties of the non-metallic elements and their compounds, as stated in such text-books as Richter, Remsen, and Harris.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS COURSE

For admission to the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, every candidate must present: -

(I) History I Elementary mathematics

- § Elementary and advanced Latin or Elementary and advanced Greek
- (3) In addition to the above subjects, any one of the four following options: -
 - (a) Elementary and advanced Latin
 - (b) Elementary and advanced Greek
 - (c) Elementary Latin or elementary Greek, and one other subject elementary or advanced
 - (d) One modern language, one advanced subject, and one other subject elementary or advanced

Tabulated lists of optionals follow: —

Chemistry

Elementary	Advanced
Latin	Latin
Greek	Greek
French	French
German	German
History II	Mathematics
Physics	

A subject, not included in the above list, that has been pursued so far as to be equivalent to a year of that subject in college, may be presented as an advanced subject.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COURSE

Until 1903, for admission to the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, every candidate must present as heretofore:—

- $\text{(I)} \begin{cases} \text{English} \\ \text{History I} \\ \text{History II} \\ \text{Elementary mathematics} \end{cases}$
- (2) { Chemistry or Physics
- (3) Two of the following optionals: —
 Elementary French
 Elementary German
 Latin

(a) A candidate may present either minimum or maximum Latin.

Minimum requirement (not to be followed by the study of Latin in college): Cæsar's Gallic War, books I-IV; Cicero, three orations, or Vergil's Æneid, books I and II. Maximum requirement: Elementary and advanced Latin, as specified for the B.A. course, which may be followed by the study of Latin in college. Any student who completes a year's work in Latin in college may become a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

(b) A candidate who presents maximum Latin may select the remaining requirement from the lists given on page 43.

(c) After 1903, maximum Latin will be required of all candidates for admission to the B.S. course.

REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIAL COURSE

For admission to a special course not leading to a degree, every candidate must present:—

- (I) English
 History I
 History II
 Elementary mathematics
- (2) { Chemistry or Physics
- (3) One elementary and one advanced optional from the following lists:—

Elementary	Advanced
French	French
German	German
	Mathematics

TIME, PLACES, AND ORDER OF EXAMINATIONS

The first examinations for admission begin at 9 A.M. on Thursday (20th June 1901), and close on Saturday of the week preceding Commencement. The result of these examinations is sent to the candidates by mail, within two weeks after the examinations are held. The second examinations for admission begin at 9 A.M. on the last Tuesday of the summer vacation (17th September 1901), and close on the following Thursday. regular examinations for admission to the College are held in Walker Hall at Amherst, and all candidates should present themselves promptly at the hour assigned for registration. nation papers will be sent, free of charge, to any preparatory school of good standing, where there are candidates for admission, provided its principal will conduct the examinations simultaneously with those at Amherst, and without expense to the College. Candidates who desire to be examined elsewhere than at Amherst should send their names to the Registrar in season to be received not later than the first of June.

The order of examinations, in both June and September, is as follows:—

FIRST DAY

9.00 A.M.	Registration	2.15 P.M.	Plane geometry
9.15 A.M.	Latin prose composition	3.45 P.M.	Recess
10.15 A.M.	Cicero	4.00 P.M.	Algebra
II.00 A.M.	Recess	5.30 P.M.	Examinations close
11.15 A.M.	Vergil and Latin prosody		
12.00 M.	Latin at sight		
12.45 P.M.	Examinations close		

SECOND DAY

8.00 A.M. English	on proce composition
9.30 A.M. Ancient history	emistry
10.30 A.M. Recess 3.00 P.M. And Phy	abasis
10.45 A.M. Elementary French S.OO P.M. Phy Elementary German 3.45 P.M. Rec	vsics
10.45 A.M. Elementary German 3.45 P.M. Rec	cess
12.45 P.M. Examinations close [Ilia	.d
4.00 P.M. { His	d story (English and American)
L A	American)
4.45 P.M. Gre	eek at sight
5.30 Р.м. Еха	aminations close

THIRD DAY

8.00 A.M. Advanced French
Advanced mathematics
9.30 A.M. Recess
9.45 A.M. Advanced German
Advanced mathematics
11.15 A.M. Examinations close

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS

Candidates are allowed to take examinations in any of the subjects; and if the student is successful in five or more papers, either in the June or September examinations, or in both together, credit will be given for one year. Candidates are advised, however, to reserve for their final examinations the following subjects:

Homer, Vergil or Cicero, Greek and Latin prose composition, algebra or geometry, and English.

ADMISSION ON CERTIFICATE

From certain preparatory schools of approved standing, certificates of fitness to enter College are received in place of entrance examinations; but such certificates must be filled out in detail in accordance with forms printed by the College, and furnished to principals of such schools upon application to the Registrar.

Such admission by certificate allows a student to enter College conditionally upon his proving himself able to do the full work of his class; and at any time during the Freshman year he may be dropped from the class in case his work is not satisfactory. In order to meet the full requirements in these subjects, certificates in Greek and Latin must specify that the candidate has pursued a systematic course of study, not less than five hours a week during three school years for Greek and four for Latin. In algebra and geometry no certificate will be accepted for work that has not been pursued or reviewed within the two years preceding the date of the certificate. In general the amount of work required in each subject is indicated in the detailed description already given under subjects for examination.

ADMISSION ON CERTIFICATE OF EXAMINATIONS

The pass-cards, certificates, and diplomas given by the Regents of the University of the State of New York are accepted in place of entrance examinations in the subjects which they cover. It is to be noted, however, that these credentials are not accepted in English; that they are not satisfactory in mathematics, unless the work has been pursued or reviewed within the two years preceding the date of presentation; and that they do not wholly fulfil the requirements in Greek.

Certificates of the College Entrance Examination Board for the Middle States and Maryland are accepted.

CONDITIONS

A candidate may be admitted even if he has some deficiencies in the studies required; but those deficiencies must be removed to the satisfaction of the Faculty before he can be advanced to the Junior class. The precise number of deficiencies allowed is not specified, but each case is considered on its merits.

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE

A few weeks after the opening of the college year a special competitive examination upon the subjects required for admission to College is held; the successful contestant receives the Porter Admission Prize of fifty dollars, and his name, together with that of the school at which he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue. Competition for this prize is limited to students who present for admission the full requirements in Latin and Greek.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

No student is admitted to advanced standing later than the beginning of the second term of Senior year.

Candidates for admission to advanced standing are examined in the studies that have been pursued by the class they wish to enter; also in the requirements for admission to the Freshman class, if advanced standing has not been regularly attained in another college. In applying for admission to advanced standing at Amherst, a student from another college should present a letter of honorable dismissal, together with a detailed certified statement of the work done by him in each department of study at the college from which he comes. Due credit is given for all such work, if certified by a college of acknowledged standing. For the particular books in Greek, Latin, or modern languages studied by each class, and indicated in this catalogue, equivalent amounts may be offered from other books in the same language; but prose will not be accepted for poetry.

Courses of Instruction

A LL courses after Freshman year are three hours a week, unless otherwise designated. The numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 denote, not the four classes, but the successive years in which courses are offered. The letters a, b, c denote the first, second, and third terms. The letters aa, bb, cc indicate courses parallel with courses a, b, c, respectively.

The courses for Freshmen are partly prescribed and partly elective. The electives open to Freshmen are German 1, 2, or 3, French 1, 2, or 3, and Physics 1.

The courses open to Sophomores are History I, Greek 2, Latin 2, German I, 2, or 3, French I, 2, or 3, Italian I or Spanish I, English 2, Mathematics 2, Physics I or 2, Chemistry I, Anatomy, Biology 2. Sophomores elect five courses.

The courses open to Juniors are Philosophy I, History 2, Biblical Literature I, Greek 3, Latin 3, German 2, 3, or 4, French 2, 3, or 4, Italian 2, Spanish 2, English 3, Anglo-Saxon and Early English, Public Speaking, Mathematics 3, Physics 2, Chemistry 2, Geology I, Biology 3, Music, and any preceding courses. Juniors elect five courses.

The courses open to Seniors are Philosophy 2, History 3, Economics, Modern Governments, Biblical Literature 2, Greek 4, Lafin 4, Sanskrit, German 2, 3, or 4, French 2, 3, or 4, Italian 3, Spanish 3, English 4, Anglo-Saxon and Early English, Mathematics 4, Physics 2 or 3, Astronomy, Chemistry 3, Geology 2, Music, and any preceding courses. Seniors elect four courses.

PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR GARMAN

- (1 a) Psychology and pedagogics.
- (1 b) Psychology and ethics.
- (1 c) Ethics and sociology.
- (2 a) History of philosophy. (1 a, 1 b, 1 c requisite.)

(2 b) Discussion of problems of philosophy, and the development of thought in the nineteenth century. (2 a requisite.)

As far as possible, the philosophers and their critics are studied from their own works. The courses in philosophy include the following subcourses, several of which are taken simultaneously: — Psychology (experimental, animal, morbid); mental evolution; pedagogics and educational psychology; general psychology; heredity; anthropological ethics; political obligations; metaphysics of ethics; objective ethics; outlines of sociology; æsthetics; outline history of ancient philosophy; selections from Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Mill; philosophy and ethics of Herbert Spencer, Descartes, Spinoza, Kant, Fichte, Hegel, Lotze; epistemology; philosophy and evolution of religion; preparation for Christianity in the Roman empire; Christian apologetics, history and exposition of Christian doctrine; movements of thought in the nineteenth century.

HISTORY

PROFESSOR MORSE AND DR. GALLINGER

- (1 a) Résumé of ancient history; mediæval Europe to the Crusades.
 - (1 b) The Crusades; the Renaissance.
 - (1 c) Period of the Protestant reformation.
- (2 a) Period of the Catholic counter-reformation; the religious wars.
- (2b) Establishment of absolutism on the Continent; the English revolutions; the dynastic wars.
- (z c) Introduction to the history of India; expansion of England; rise of Russia and Prussia; the colonial period of American history.
- (3a) The American revolution; the French revolution; the federalist period.
- (3 aa) History of parties during the American revolution and the federalist period. (One hour course.)

- (3 b) The Napoleonic period; period of the Holy Alliance; reform in England; revolution of 1830 and 1848; history of the United States from the election of Jefferson to the war with Mexico; introduction to the history of China and Japan.
- (3 bb) History of parties from the election of Jefferson to the close of the war with Mexico. (One hour course.)
- (3c) European history from the revolution of 1848 to 1900; American history from the compromise of 1850 to the war with Spain.
- (3 cc) History of parties from 1848 to 1900. (One hour course.)

ECCNOMICS

Professor Crook

- (1 a) Outlines of economics. Walker's *Political Economy*; Hadley's *Economics*. (Four hour course.)
- (1 b) Advanced work in economic theory. Assigned readings in Smith, Ricardo, and Mill, with especial attention to Marshall's *Principles of Economics* and Clark's *Distribution of Wealth*. (1a requisite.)
- (1 bb) Money and banking. Dunbar's Theory and History of Banking; White's Money and Banking; Taussig's Silver Question. (1a requisite.)

The practical monetary problems of the United States are considered, and the systems of banking practised in England, France, Germany, and the United States are compared.

- (1 c) Public finance; taxation; public expenditures; public debts; financial administration. Adams's Science of Finance. (1a requisite.)
- (1 cc) Practical economic problems; transportation; monopolies; trusts. Thesis required. Hadley's Railroad Transportation; Jenks's Trust Problem. (1a requisite.)

MODERN GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR ADMINISTRATION

PROFESSOR GROSVENOR

- (1 a) Object and test of government; influence of original theories, of time and of circumstances; governments as single or federal, as monarchic, aristocratic or democratic, as constitutional or arbitrary.
- (1 b) Existing governments, national, local, and municipal, in the states of Europe and America, and in Japan, China, India, and Australia. (1a requisite.)
- (1 c) History of international law; rights of states; international intercourse; relations of states at war; belligerents and neutrals; progress and future of international law. (1a and 1b requisite.)

Under the governmental systems of different states their constitutions, administrative methods, and fundamental political ideas are discussed. The physical, ethnic, and religious condition of peoples is investigated to ascertain the influence of such conditions upon their political life. Attention is paid to especial topics of contemporaneous interest. Assigned subjects are treated in theses and discussions. Grosvenor's *Contemporary History*, Wilson's *The State*, Woolsey's or Lawrence's *International Law*.

BIBLICAL LITERATURE

Professor Smith

I. THE ENGLISH BIBLE

- (1 a) History of Israel down to the exile; composition of the historical books; work of the prophets.
- (10) Israel's restoration and the new commonwealth; supremacy of the law; the wisdom literature; the Maccabean struggle and the preparation for the New Testament.
- (1c) The life of Christ and the beginnings of the Church; the Roman supremacy; the Messianic expectation; epistles of Paul; other types of thought. The text-book is the English Bible (revised version).

II. THE NEW TESTAMENT IN GREEK

- (1 aa) Selections from the Gospels and Acts; discussion of the characteristics of Hellenistic Greek.
 - (1 bb) Select epistles of Paul.
- (τcc) Sections of the catholic epistles with comparison of the Greek version of the Old Testament. The text-book is the edition of Westcott and Hort.

III. INTRODUCTION TO THE HEBREW LANGUAGE

- (2 a) The grammar, with exercises in translation and composition.
 - (2b) Reading of variative sections of the Old Testament.
- (2c) Reading of sections from the prophets, with especial attention to the syntax. The text-book is Davidson's *Introductory Hebrew Grammar*.

GREEK

PROFESSORS STERRETT AND ELWELL

- (1 a) Lysias; prose composition; collateral reading.
- (1 b) Herodotus; collateral reading.
- (1 c) Homer's Odyssey; collateral reading.
- (2 a) Demosthenes, On the Crown, with the history of Greek oratory.
 - (2 b) Euripides, with the history of Greek tragedy.
- (2 c) Sophocles, *Œdipus Tyrannus*, with lectures on the antiquities of the Greek stage.
 - (3 a) Homer's Iliad, with the history of epic poetry.
- (3 b) Aristophanes, The Clouds, with the history of Greek comedy; Plato's Apology and Crito.
- (3 c) Theocritus, Bion, and Moschus, with the history of idyllic poetry.
 - (4 a) Plato's Republic, or three other dialogues.
 - (4 b) Æschylus, Agamemnon.
- (4 c) The lyric (Melic) poets, especially the odes of Pindar, with lectures on the female poets of Greece.

LATIN

PROFESSORS CROWELL, COWLES, AND WOOD

- (1 a) Cicero, De Senectute, or De Amicitia; De Officiis, at sight; discussions on Latin style; collateral reading on the life and times of Cicero.
- (1 b) Livy, book XXI; book I, at sight; lectures on Rome and Carthage; exercises in Latin composition; collateral reading on the Punic wars.
- (1 c) Horace, *Odes*, *Epodes*, and *Carmen Sæculare*, with the Horatian metres; collateral reading on Horace as a lyric poet.
- (2 a) Terence, *Phormio*, with lectures on the history of Roman comedy; notes on Latin philology; Tacitus, *Agricola*; *Germania*, at sight.
- (2 b) Selections from the letters of Pliny and Cicero; Cicero, *Tusculan Disputations*, at sight; weekly illustrated lectures on Roman archæology; history of Latin literature.
- (2 c) Horace, Satires and Epistles; selections from Catullus; weekly illustrated lectures on Roman archæology; history of Latin literature.
- (3 a) Selections from Seneca the rhetorician and Seneca the philosopher; Petronius, *Cena Trimalchionis*; Quintilian, *De Institutione Oratoria*, book x; literature of the silver age.
- (3 b) Tacitus, *Histories*, books I and III; history of the early empire; literature of the silver age.
- (3 c) Roman satire; selections from Persius, Martial, and Juvenal; history of Roman satire.
- (4 a) Lucretius, selections from De Rerum Natura; Cicero, the Immortality of the Soul.
- (4 b) Tertullian, Apologeticus and Christian Latin Poetry, selections; elements of Latin epigraphy and Rushforth's Latin Historical Inscriptions.
 - (4 c) Justinian, Institutes; history of Roman jurisprudence.

SANSKRIT AND PALI

PROFESSOR ELWELL

- (1 a) Perry's Primer; Whitney's Grammar; Lanman's Reader, Nala.
- (1 b) Whitney's Grammar; Lanman's Reader, stories from Hitopadeça and Kathā-sarit-sāgara.
- (1 c) Whitney's Grammar; Lanman's Reader; selections from Veda and Brāhmana.

These courses are offered in preparation for especial work in comparative philology, and as an introduction to the study of the religions and literatures of India.

GERMAN

PROFESSOR RICHARDSON AND MR. BIGELOW

- (1 a) Drill in pronunciation; colloquial exercises; exercises in writing German; selections from easy German prose. Thomas's *Practical German Grammar*; Huss's *German Reader*.
- (1 b) Exercises in writing German and in sight-reading; Thomas's Practical German Grammar; von Wildenbruch's Das edle Blut; Keller's Kleider machen Leute.
 - (1 c) Lessing's Emilia Galotti; Lessing's life; sight-reading.
- (2 a) Schiller's Wallenstein; Schiller's life; general survey of German literature to the classic period.
- (2 b) Goethe's Hermann und Dorothea; Goethe's life; Hauff's Das Wirtshaus in Spessart; scientific German.
 - (2 c) Selections from Goethe's prose works; scientific German.
- (3 a) Critical study of Goethe's Faust; history of the Faust legend.
 - (3b) Goethe's Faust continued; Lessing's Nathan der Weise.
 - (3 c) Modern German fiction, poetry, and drama.
- (4) The study of especial departments and periods of German literature.

This course is open only to students who have completed course 3 with high rank. It may be taken for one, two, or three terms.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

PROFESSOR SYMINGTON, DR. BAXTER, AND MR. WILKINS

FRENCH

- (1 a) Grammar and pronunciation, with a modern text.
- (1 b) Grammar and pronunciation, with modern texts.
- (16) Continuation of 1b.
- (2 a) History of French literature; Macmillan's *Prose Composition*; Hugo; private reading.
- (2 b) Literature; composition; Hugo, Molière; private reading.
- (2 c) Literature; composition; Balzac, Daudet; private reading.
 - (3 a) Corneille. (2 a, 2 b, 2 c requisite.)
 - (3 b) Racine, Voltaire.
 - (3c) Molière.
 - (4 a) Romanticism. (2 a, 2 b, 2 c requisite.)
 - (4b) Realism.
 - (4c) Augier and Dumas fils.

ITALIAN

- (1 a) Ricci, Italian Principia; De Amicis, Cuore.
- (1 b) Ricci, Italian Principia; Manzoni, I Promessi Sposi.
- (1 c) Short stories by contemporary Italian writers: D' Annunzio, Farina, Fogazzaro, Serao; composition.
- (2 a) History of Italian literature; Petrarca; Boccaccio and the Italian sources of Shakespeare's comedies.
- (2 b) History of Italian literature; Ariosto; the Humanists; Tasso.
- (2 c) History of Italian literature; Alfieri, tragedies; Goldoni, comedies; Leopardi; Carducci.
- (3 a) Dante, Minor Works and La Divina Commedia; lectures on early Italian life and literature.

- (3b) Dante, La Divina Commedia; lectures on early Italian life and literature.
 - (3 c) History of Italian art; illustrated lectures and readings.

SPANISH

- (1 a) Conversation and grammar; short stories; modern comedies; Alarcón.
 - (1 b) Conversation and grammar; Alarcón, Valera, Galdós.
 - (1 c) Conversation; Galdós, Isla, Calderón.
- (2 a) Ramsey, Text-book of Modern Spanish; Ticknor, History of Spanish Literature; selected plays; private reading.
- (2b) Ramsey; Ticknor; Guillén de Castro; Moratin; Cervantes.
 - (2 c) Ramsey; Ticknor; Cervantes, Don Quixote.

ENGLISH

PROFESSORS NEILL AND GENUNG

- (i b) Words; phraseology, organic processes; written exercises.
 - (1 ϵ) The sentence; the paragraph; written exercises.

The object of these two required courses is to furnish, by theory and practical drill, discipline in the principles of style.

(2a) Style in general; figures; diction, prose and poetic; rhythm; short themes and written studies.

The object of this course, along with originative work, is to furnish principles for the appreciation of literary style, through study of effects in the best authors.

- (2 b) Approaches to invention; the composition as a whole; briefs and themes.
 - (2 c) The literary types; sketches and themes.

In these last two courses the progressive steps in planning and writing an entire literary work, both in their general aspect and as modified in the various specific types, are pursued by theory and practical drill.

(3 a) Introduction to American literature.

The principal writers are studied with attention to the character and relation of the different periods. Pancoast's *Introduction to American Literature*; lectures; essays.

(3 b) The English Drama.

Rise and development of the drama in England; works of the predecessors of Shakespeare; plays of Shakespeare.

- (3c) The English Drama continued. (3a, 3b, 3c) are offered in 1900–1901.)
- (3 aa) The writers of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, exclusive of the dramatists.
 - (3 bb) Nineteenth century poetry.
- (3 cc) Nineteenth century poetry continued. (3 aa, 3 bb, 3 cc will be offered in 1901–1902.)
- (4 a) Critical study of prose writers of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries: Addison, Swift, Lamb, De Quincey, Macaulay, Carlyle, and Arnold; essays and criticisms. One year of English literature must be taken precedent or parallel to this course.
- (4b) The English romantic poets: Cowper, Burns, Byron, Shelley, Wordsworth, and Arnold; essays and criticisms. (4a requisite.)

ANGLO-SAXON AND EARLY ENGLISH

Professor Churchill

- (1 a) Old English (Anglo-Saxon). Cook-Sievers' Grammar of Old English; Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Primer; Bright's Anglo-Saxon Reader; Beowulf; lectures on the origin and development of Old English.
- (1 b) Old English Poetry; Middle English, especially Chaucer; Prologue to the Canterbury Tales; lectures on the history of Middle English and its development into modern English; Sweet's Second Middle English Primer.

PUBLIC SPEAKING

PROFESSOR CHURCHILL

- (1 a) Argumentation and logic; Jevons's Lessons in Logic; examples for praxis; lectures; discussions; oral interpretation; orations. One hour courses: declamations for Freshmen and Sophomores, and debates for Seniors.
- (1 b) Argumentation in debates; discussions; speeches; orations. One hour course: debates for Seniors.
- (1 c) Individual training of contestants for the Kellogg, Hyde, and Bond prizes.

MATHEMATICS

PROFESSORS ESTY AND OLDS, Mr. ESTY AND MR. GODDARD

- (1 a) Solid and spherical geometry; Wells's Essentials of Plane and Solid Geometry.
 - (1 aa) Faunce's Descriptive Geometry.
- (1 b) Algebra, including choice, chance, theory of limits, binomial theorem, logarithms, series, determinants, and theory of equations. Wentworth's *College Algebra*.
- (1 c) Plane trigonometry. Wentworth's *Trigonometry*. Spherical trigonometry, one hour course for the Walker honor division.
 - (2 a) Analytic geometry of the conic sections.
 - (2 b) Differential and integral calculus. Osborne.
 - (2 c) Differential and integral calculus continued.
- (3 a) Analytic geometry (continuation of 2 a) for seven weeks, followed by the calculus and differential equations for six weeks, with especial reference to advanced courses in mechanics and physics.
 - (3b) Kinematics; vector methods introduced.
 - (3 c) Statics; vector methods continued.
 - (3 cc) Quaternions. (1 a, 1 b, 1 c requisite.)
 - (3 ccc) Descriptive geometry (continuation of 1 aa).

- (4 a) Ordinary and partial differential equations; analytic theory of surfaces and of curves in space.
- (4b) Integral calculus (advanced course); or application of vector analysis to kinetics.
- (4 c) Introduction to the theory of functions; or vector methods in mathematical physics.

PHYSICS

PROFESSORS KIMBALL AND THOMPSON

- (1 a) Elementary mechanics; equilibrium and motion of solids, liquids, and gases; capillarity; molecular forces; and heat. Lectures and recitations three hours, laboratory work two hours.
- (1 b) General course in electricity and magnetism. Lectures and recitations three hours, laboratory work two hours.
- (1 c) A general course in sound and light. Lectures and recitations three hours, laboratory work two hours.
- (2 a) An experimental course in electric and magnetic measurements. Laboratory work six hours. (1 b or its equivalent requisite.)
- (2 b) An experimental course in mechanics and sound. Laboratory work six hours. (1 a requisite.)
- (2 c) Physical optics, with especial reference to interference, diffraction, and polarization, and the optical properties of crystals. Lectures and recitations two hours, laboratory work two hours. (1 c requisite.)
- (3 a) Heat, and elementary thermodynamics. Lectures and recitations two hours, laboratory work four hours. (1 a and mathematics 1 b requisite.)
- (3 b) Electricity and magnetism, introduction to the mathematical theory. Lectures and recitations three hours. (1 b and mathematics 1 b requisite.)
- (3 c) Electricity and magnetism; direct and alternating current dynamos and transformers. Laboratory work six hours. (2 a requisite.)

(3 cc) Chemical physics. Lectures and recitations two hours, laboratory work two hours. (1 a and Chemistry 1 a requisite.)

ASTRONOMY

Professor Todd

- (1 a) Descriptive astronomy, Todd's New Astronomy; lectures upon the history of astronomy. (Physics 1 c requisite.)
- (1 c) Practical astronomy (Loomis, Souchon); Theoretical Astronomy (Watson); Investigation of the Orbit of Uranus (Newcomb); observatory work. Theses required. (1 a, and Mathematics 1 c, 2 b requisite.)

This course includes the theory of the construction, adjustment, and use of the principal instruments of the astronomical observatory, and each student makes observations with these instruments, and completely calculates or reduces them.

CHEMISTRY

PROFESSORS HARRIS AND HOPKINS

- (1 a) Fundamental laws of the metallic elements and part of the non-metallic elements.
 - (1 b) Continuation of 1 a.
 - (1 c) Metallic elements and their compounds.
 - (2 a) Qualitative analysis of simple substances.
 - (2 b) Separations and analysis of mixed compounds.
 - (2 c) Organic chemistry.
 - (3 a) Quantitative analysis of simple substances.
 - (3 b) Separations and mineral analysis.
 - (3 c) Special, technical, and sanitary analysis.
 - 2 a, 2 b, 2 c, 3 a, 3 b, 3 c are four hour courses.

MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY

PROFESSOR EMERSON

(1 b) Descriptive mineralogy; crystallography; determination of minerals; study of rocks and veinstones. Moses and Parsons' *Mineralogy*. (Chemistry 1 requisite.)

- (1 c) Geology; structural and dynamical geology, as illustrated by the region around Amherst. Six excursions required. Dana's *Geology*, or Scott's *Elements*. (Four hour course. Physics 1 and Chemistry 1 requisite.)
- (2 a) Historical geology; palæontology; physiography. (1 c and Biology 1 requisite. 2 a, 2 b, 2 c are four hour courses.)
 - (2 b) Continuation of 2 a.
- $(2\ c)$ Field work and laboratory work. Survey of an area of glacial and post-glacial beds; survey of an area of the triassic sandstones and traps; advanced work in mineralogy, petrography, or palæontology; map or thesis required.

HYGIENE AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Professors Hitchcock and Phillips

- (1 a) Personal hygiene; lectures on fundamental laws affecting health. (One hour course.)
- (1 c) Human physiology. Martin's Human Body. (Four hour course.)

Except in Senior year, light gymnastic drill is required four times a week the first and second terms.

BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR TYLER AND DR. LOOMIS

- (1 b) Systematic zoölogy.
- (2 a) Evolution of lower invertebrates.
- (2 b) Evolution of higher invertebrates and of vertebrates.
- (2 c) Evolution of man.
 - Laboratory work includes dissection or microscopic study of the principal forms of animal life. The lines of evolution leading to higher animals and man are traced as far as possible. The laws governing human development and the structure and affinities of the great divisions of the animal kingdom are investigated.
- (3 a) Comparative anatomy of the skeleton. (2 a, 2 b, 2 c) requisite.)

- (3 b) Comparative anatomy of the internal organs.
- (3 c) Cytology, including inheritance and origin of sex.
- (3 cc) Botany.

MUSIC

Mr. Bigelow

- (1 a) Rudiments of music; essentials of sight reading; training in perception of intervals; history of the scales; elementary harmony.
- (1 b) Harmony, comprising intervals, triads, chords of the seventh and ninth, with their inversions, resolutions, cadences, suspensions, modulations; harmonization of melodies.
- (1 c) Harmony continued; chord and form analysis; harmonization of chorals; musical history with required collateral reading.

Synopsis of the Course of Instruction FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

For details as to topics and text-books in each subject, consult the preceding pages. The figure prefixed to a study indicates the year of the study in its course, and the figure following indicates the number of hours a week devoted to the study. Required subjects are italicized.

SOPHOMORE YEAR (Elect Five Courses)	THIRD TERM	Anatomy 4 I Biology 3 I Chemistry 3 I Finelish 3 I French 3 S French 3 S French 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 I History 3 I History 3 I History 3 I Listory 3 I History 3 I Physics 3 I Physics 3
	SECOND TERM	I Biology 3 I Chemistry 3 I Chemistry 3 I French 3 I French 3 I French 3 I German 3 I History 3 I History 3 I History 3 I Latin 3 I Physics 3 I Physics 3
	FIRST TERM	2 Declamation 1 1 Biology 3 1 Chemistry 3 2 English 3 1 French 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 2 German 3 2 Latin 3 2 Latin 3 2 Latin 3 2 Mathematics 3 1 Physics 3
se *)	THIRD TERM	I Greek 3 I Latin 3 I Latin 3 I Mathematics 4 I English 3 I French 3 E French 3 E French 3 I German 3 German 3 German 3 I Physics 3
FRESHMAN YEAR (Elect One Optional Course*)	SECOND TERM	I Greek 3 I Latin 3 I Latin 3 I Mathematics 4 I English 3 I French 3 I French 3 I German 3 German 3 German 3 I Ghysics 3
	FIRST TERM	I Greek 4 I Latin 4 I Latin 4 I Mathematics 4 I Declamation 1 I Pyrene 1 I French 3 I French 3 I French 3 I German 3 I Physics 3

* Candidates who have presented for admission only one ancient language elect two optional courses.

	THIRD TERM	1 Astronomy 3 2 Biblical Literature 3 3 Chemistry 4 1 Economics 3 4 English 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 4 French 3 4 German 3 4 German 3 4 Greek 3 3 History 3 3 Hailan 3 4 Latin 3 4 Mathematics 3 6 Coology 4 1 Modern Governments 3 1 Mathematics 3 2 Geology 4 1 Modern Governments 3 2 Philosophy 3 3 Physics 3 1 Sanskrit 3 3 Spanish 3	,
SENIOR YEAR (Elect Four Courses)	SECOND TERM	2 Biblical Literature 3 3 Chemistry 4 1 Debates 1 1 Economics 3 4 Erench 3 2 French 3 2 French 3 3 German 3 4 German 3 4 Greek 3 3 History 3 3 Hailan 3 4 Latin 3 4 Mathematics 3 2 Geology 4 1 Modern Governments 3 2 Philosophy 3 3 Physics 3 2 Philosophy 3 3 Physics 3 5 Spanish 3	
	FIRST TERM	1 Astronomy 3 2 Biblical Literature 3 3 Chemistry 4 1 Debates 1 1 Economics 4 4 English 3 2 French 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 4 French 3 4 German 3 5 German 3 6 German 3 7 Hustory 3 7 Modern Governments 3 7 Modern Governments 3 8 Philosophy 3 9 Physics 3 9 Physics 3 1 Spanish 3	_
	THIRD TERM	1 Biblical Literature 3 2 Biology 3 2 Chemistry 4 3 English 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 4 German 3 3 German 3 3 German 3 4 German 3 4 German 3 3 Latin 3 2 Latin 3 3 Latin 3 1 Geology 4 1 Music 3 1 Philosophy 3 2 Physics 3 2 Physics 3	
JUNIOR YEAR (Elect Five Courses)	SECOND TERM	1 Biblical Literature 3 2 Biology 3 2 Chemistry 4 3 English 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 4 French 3 6 German 3 3 German 3 3 German 3 4 German 3 4 German 3 3 Latin 3 5 Latin 3 5 Latin 3 5 Latin 3 7 Mineralogy 3 1 Mineralogy 3 1 Minsic 3 2 Physics 3 1 Public Speaking 3 2 Physics 3 2 Physics 3 3 Latin 3 4 Latin 3	
	FIRST TERM	r Biblical Literature 3 2 Biology 3 2 Chemistry 4 3 English 3 2 French 3 3 French 3 4 French 3 6 German 3 6 German 3 6 German 3 7 Greek	

Synopsis of the Course of Instruction

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

the year of the study in its course, and the figure following indicates the number of hours a week devoted to the study. For details as to topics and text-books, in each subject, consult pp. 49 to 63. The figure prefixed to a study indicates Required subjects are italicized.

		For Sophomore, Junior, and Senior years, the same courses are offered as for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science must elect eighteen terms' work in science or mathematics during the last three years, and complete the second year's course in both French and German.
ses	THIRD TERM	Anatomy 4 I Mathematics 4 I English 3 French 3 French 3 French 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 Hysics 3
FRESHMAN YEAR Elect two Optional Courses	SECOND TERM	Biology 3 I Mathematics 4 I English 3 French 3 French 3 French 3 French 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 Helysics 3
F. Ele.	FIRST TERM	Descriptive Geometry 4 I Mathematics 4 I Declamation I Hygiene I French 3 French 3 French 3 French 3 German 3 German 3 German 3 German 3

Degrees

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on those who complete, in addition to the requirements for Freshman year, fourteen elective courses. Diplomas are graded as *Rite*, *Cum laude*, *Magna cum laude*, *Summa cum laude*, according to scholarship.

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred on those who complete, in addition to the requirements for Freshman year, fourteen elective courses, which shall include second year French and German, unless previously completed, and six courses in science or mathematics. Diplomas are graded as above, according to scholarship.

DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

The degree of Master of Arts is conferred only on condition that the candidate, already a Bachelor of Arts, has completed a course of liberal study, approved by the Faculty, sufficient in amount to constitute a fifth year of college work.

Candidates, by continuous residence at College, may fulfil the above condition in one year after graduation. Resident candidates pay the regular tuition of undergraduates and a diploma fee of five dollars.

In cases of partial non-residence at least two years will be requisite, and three years in cases of entire non-residence. The candidate must present satisfactory vouchers for his completion of a

course of liberal studies equivalent to one year's college work; or, in default of this, he must pass an examination on the same. The diploma fee is ten dollars.

Also the requirements of this degree may be fulfilled by (a) a three years' course of professional study at a school of theology, law, or medicine, of approved standing, or (b) three years spent in teaching the higher branches in a classical or scientific school of approved standing, together with evidence of special study of teaching as an art or science, or of some branch of literature, philosophy, history, or science. When application for the degree is made under caption (b), it is expected that the candidate will submit evidence of success in his chosen profession of teaching; also a satisfactory thesis upon the especial subject of study pursued with reference to the degree.

Both resident and non-resident candidates are required to present, not later than the 1st of June, a satisfactory thesis on some subject previously approved by the Faculty. Graduates of other colleges can receive the degree only on condition of one year's residence and study in Amherst.

General College Orders

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The academic year includes thirty-six weeks of term time, divided into the Autumn term of thirteen weeks, the Winter term of twelve weeks, and the Spring term of eleven weeks. The holiday recess of two weeks follows the Autumn term; the Spring recess of two weeks follows the Winter term; and the Summer vacation of twelve weeks follows the Spring term.

All the terms begin on a Thursday, at half past eleven o'clock A.M. The Autumn and Winter terms end on a Thursday at quarter of one o'clock P.M.; the Spring term on the day before Commencement. Commencement day is the last Wednesday in June.

EXERCISES OF THE TERM

A printed schedule of the exercises of the College is published at the beginning of every term. On Wednesday and Saturday afternoons all exercises are suspended.

ATTENDANCE

Absences from chapel service are allowed upon an average once each week for each term; from the Sunday service, three absences are allowed in each of the first two terms, and two in the third term.

A student who has been absent from more than one-tenth of the lectures and recitations in any subject is required to take an examination in that subject within the first ten days of the following term. If he fails in this examination, he does not receive credit for the work of the preceding term, and is not recommended for a degree until he has completed the work of that term with a class of another year, or has done a term of extra work as an equivalent.

RELIGIOUS CULTURE

The Christian life of the College finds expression through the College church and the College Young Men's Christian Association. A service for public worship is held in the College church every Sunday morning at quarter before eleven, and there are prayers in the chapel every week-day morning at half past eight o'clock. There is a prayer-meeting every Thursday evening, and there are class prayer-meetings and classes for the study of the Bible regularly on Sunday.

In lieu of attendance upon the Sunday service of the College church, any student, on application to the Registrar, is permitted to attend church service elsewhere with the denomination of his choice. If the student is under twenty-one years of age, his application must be accompanied with a request from his parent or guardian.

PHYSICAL CULTURE

The department of hygiene and physical education is under the charge of two physicians, who keep themselves acquainted with the health of all the students. Soon after he enters College, and twice thereafter during his collegiate course, each student is minutely examined in reference to his strength and physical condition, and advised as to any particular course he should take for the maintenance and increase of his health and strength. A manual of average measurements, together with a record of his own measurements, is given him; also he is directed to the most advantageous use of the ample appliances with which the Pratt Gymnasium is provided.

Besides the exercises which every student may take by himself, the members of each class except Seniors regularly exercise together in the gymnasium four times every week, during the Autumn and Winter terms. Unless excused for physical disability, the attendance of every student is required at the gymnasium for the performance of these exercises in light gymnastics.

The results of this system of prescribed gymnastic training pursued in the College have been eminently satisfactory. While hygienists affirm that, as a general rule, the health of a young man from fifteen to twenty-five years of age is apt to decline, the reverse rule is found to prevail with students here. From statistics systematically kept for more than thirty years, it appears that the health of an Amherst College student is likely to grow better each year of his collegiate course. The average health of the Sophomore class is better than that of the Freshman; and of the Junior, better than that of the Sophomore; and of the Senior class, best of all. Moreover, this average is shown to come from improvement in the physical condition of the individual student, and not from absence of those who drop out of the course because physically too weak to complete it.

DORMITORIES

North and South Colleges, arranged on the general plan of a separate study and bedroom, allow a choice in suites for one, two, or three students. Most of the rooms are provided with open fireplaces, and hardwood floors permit the use of rugs, without carpets; the halls are lighted by gas, and the prices include heat, water, and limited care of the rooms. Annual rents vary from \$35 (for one student) to \$125 (for two students).

PAYMENTS

A bond of two hundred dollars, with satisfactory surety for the payment of all college bills, must be given to the Treasurer by each student at the commencement of the term when he enters. One-half of the annual charges is due and payable on the first of October, and the balance on the first of March.

EXPENSES

Following is a summary of the principal necessary expenses of a student during a collegiate year, exclusive of vacations:—

General te	rm-bill, including tuition, library, gym	nasit	ım,			
	ordinary incidentals			\$110.	,00	\$110.00
Room rent in dormitories, per annum, \$65 to \$125				35	.00	63.00
Room rent in private houses, per annum				30.	.00	60.00
Fuel and lights				I 2.	.00	18.00
Board, from	\$3.00 to \$6.00 per week			108.	.00	216.00
Labora	tory fees additional:—					
Physics	First year, each term Second and third years, each term					\$3.00
	Second and third years, each term					5.00
Biology	first and second years, each term					3.00
	Third year, each term		•	•		5.00
	First year, second and third terms			•		3.00
Chemistry	Second year, each term Third year, each term					5.00
	Third year, each term					10.00

These fees must be paid in the third week of the term for which they are charged. Dues for breakage must be paid at the close of the term.

A graduation fee of six dollars is charged each member of the Senior class. The expenses for room rent, fuel, and lights are estimated on the supposition that two students occupy the same room. A higher rent is charged for a few of the best rooms in the town. There are some expenses which result from taxes voluntarily imposed by the classes and fraternities. These and expenses for furniture, books, and stationery will vary according to circumstances, and the character and habits of the student.

Information about rooms and boarding-places may be obtained on application to the Treasurer, Dr. J. W. Fairbanks, at Walker Hall, or by mail.

Fellowships

The Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Memorial Fellowship, of two hundred and fifty dollars, offered by the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, will be awarded annually to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences, under conditions determined by the Faculty. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two instalments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

The Pope Fellowship, of two hundred and fifty dollars, given by Col. Albert A. Pope of Boston, is awarded to a member of the Senior class for proficiency in physics as shown in his record during the whole course, and in a special examination if such is deemed necessary by the Professor of physics. The appointment will not be made unless the attainments of the candidate are satisfactory. The holder of the fellowship must pursue for one year a course of graduate study in physics or mathematics, or allied subjects, at an institution and under conditions approved by the Faculty. The amount of the fellowship will be paid in two instalments, one-half after suitable evidence that the course of study has been entered upon, the remainder when the course is completed.

The Rufus B. Kellogg University Fellowship, the gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg, of Green Bay, Wisconsin, awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:—

(1) He shall be selected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years, the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

The South End House Fellowship, of five hundred dollars, is provided by alumni of Boston and vicinity. The incumbent is in residence one year at the South End House, Boston, for the purpose of investigating social conditions and rendering service according to the methods of a university settlement. The appointment is made by the Trustees of the College.

Prizes

THE following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of several of the departments of collegiate study:—

GREEK

The Hutchins Prize of sixty dollars, to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the Junior year, given by the late Hon. Waldo Hutchins of New York. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department, but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

LATIN

The Bertram Prizes of fifty, thirty, and twenty dollars respectively, given by the late John Bertram of Salem. In 1901 these prizes will be awarded for the best essays by Seniors upon the beginnings of Latin philosophical literature and of Latin Christian literature, as illustrated by the *De Rerum Natura* of Lucretius, and the *Liber Apologeticus* of Tertullian, with an excursus on the civilization and language of Roman Africa in the second century A.D.

The Billings Prizes, one of thirty dollars and one of twenty dollars, given by the late Parmly Billings of Billings, Montana, for excellence in the Latin of at least two terms of the Senior year.

The Law Latin Prize of ten dollars, for excellence in the Law Latin of the Senior year.

The Thompson Prizes, of thirty, twenty, and ten dollars respectively, given by the Rev. Walter Thompson of Garrison's, New York, for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the Junior year, together with especial work.

The Sophomore Prizes, one of twenty dollars and one of ten dollars, for the best examinations on portions of the work especially connected

with the study of Latin philology, together with general excellence in the work of the year.

The Freshman Prizes, one of twenty dollars and one of ten dollars, for the highest scholarship in the work of Freshman year. The award will generally be determined by the regular recitations and examinations, but a special examination may be required.

ENGLISH

The Kellogg Prizes, one of fifty dollars to a member of the Sophomore class, and one of fifty dollars to a member of the Freshman class, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of Green Bay, Wisconsin, for excellence in declamation.

The Hardy Prizes, the first prize of thirty dollars, the second prize of twenty dollars, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston, for improvement in extemporaneous speaking. These prizes are awarded in Commencement week.

The Hyde Prize of one hundred dollars, given by Benjamin D. Hyde of Boston, in memory of his father, Henry D. Hyde, for many years a Trustee of Amherst College, to that member of the Senior class who produces the best oration. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the award.

The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of Springfield, for the best production spoken on the Commencement stage. The award is determined by the Trustees, or by a committee whom they may appoint.

The Kent Prize in English Literature of one hundred dollars, given by Daniel Kent of Leicester, for the best essay upon an assigned subject. The essay for 1901 may be written upon either of the following subjects:
(1) Hawthorne and Poe as story-tellers; (2) Carlyle's appeal to the present generation; (3) the poetry of Tennyson and Matthew Arnold as exponents of the thought of their age.

The Hogan Prizes of forty dollars in books, given by Timothy Hogan of New York, in memory of his son, Arthur F. Hogan of the class of 1891, to members of the class in public speaking who excel in oratorical composition the second term of Junior year.

The Ladd Prizes of fifty dollars in books, given by J. W. Ladd of Portland, Oregon, to members of the class in public speaking who excel in oratorical composition the second term of Junior year.

Prizes

77

The Armstrong Prizes of seventy-five dollars in books, given by Collin Armstrong of New York, to members of the Freshman class who excel in composition.

BIBLICAL LITERATURE

The Boynton Term Prizes of thirty dollars, given by Eleazar Boynton of Medford, to encourage personal study and investigation of the Bible. These prizes are divided into three of ten dollars each, and are awarded, one at the end of each term, to the student who writes the best essay on an assigned topic covering the work of the term. No award will be made in case all the essays submitted are found unsatisfactory.

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

The Walker Prize of two hundred dollars, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island, for excellence in the mathematics of Sophomore year, as exhibited in both oral and written examinations. One-fourth of the amount is paid at the end of Sophomore year, and the remainder at the end of a year of graduate study pursued under the direction of the Faculty.

The Porter Prize of thirty dollars, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley, for highest scholarship in physics and astronomy. This award is made at the conclusion of the collegiate course, and is determined by the record of all recitations and examinations in these departments.

NATURAL SCIENCE

The Shepard Mineralogical Prizes of mineralogical specimens, valued respectively at fifteen, eight, six, and five dollars, given by the late Professor Charles U. Shepard, to members of the Senior class for greatest excellence in the department of mineralogy.

The Sawyer Prize, a gold medal of the value of fifty dollars, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer of Easthampton, for the best work in human anatomy and physiology.

The A. Lyman Williston Prize of ten dollars, given by A. Lyman Williston of Northampton, to that member of the Freshman class who takes the best series of lecture notes in the course on personal hygiene.

OTHER PRIZES

The Porter Admission Prize of fifty dollars, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley, to the candidate who passes the best examination for admission to the Freshman class, in the classical course. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of the school at which or the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

The Leland Prize of one hundred dollars, given by Dr. George A. Leland of Boston, to the class which, during the year, shall most faithfully discharge its duties in the Gymnasium, and carry out most fully the instructions of the Professor of hygiene.

The Ladd Prizes, the sum of one hundred dollars, given by William M. Ladd of Portland, Oregon, to be divided among undergraduate members of the College, for excellence in heavy gymnastic exercises at the annual exhibition.

The Woods Prize of sixty dollars, given by the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, for general culture and improvement. This prize is awarded at the conclusion of the collegiate course.

Scholarship and Beneficiary Aid

THE beneficiary funds of the College exceed two hundred and forty thousand dollars. Except as otherwise provided by the donors, the income of these funds is distributed annually by a committee of the Faculty, among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

In this distribution the following general rules are observed:—

- (1) Improvement in college work is recognized by an increase in the amount granted to the applicant for the succeeding year.
- (2) No aid from beneficiary funds is given to (a) students who fail to maintain a high standard of honor in college life; (b) students who are delinquent in any subject at the time of their application; (c) students whose average rank for the year preceding their application has been below sixty-five per cent; (d) students who indulge in expensive habits or whose expenditures for the year preceding their application have exceeded five hundred dollars; (e) students who enter the College for special courses of study, without reference to a degree.
- (3) Awards from beneficiary funds are paid in two instalments on the first of October and March respectively, when the college term-bills become due; but the second instalment of these awards is payable only on condition that the applicant is free from all delinquencies in his college work on the first of March.
- (4) The receipt of financial assistance for a given year establishes no claim to a subsequent award.
- (5) Applicants for beneficiary aid in the three upper classes must file at the Registrar's office before the first of October a certified statement of their resources for the current academic year, together with three letters of recommendation, giving evidence of their need, attainments, and character. In place of the above specified letters of recommendation, applicants for the renewal of such aid must present a

certified account of their expenditures and income for the year preceding their application.

(6) Upon nomination by the principal or teacher who prepared them for college, applicants from the entering class who are of exceptional ability and sound character may be assured, according to their need and attainments, in advance of the opening of the college year, of awards varying from fifty to one hundred dollars. Candidates for the Christian ministry may be assured of awards covering full tuition, one hundred and ten dollars, provided their character and scholarship command the confidence of the committee. Assured awards are not payable unless the applicant is free from entrance conditions on the first of October, and from all delinquencies in his college work on the first of March. Blanks for scholarship applications may be obtained of the Registrar; and applications must be accompanied by three letters of recommendation, giving evidence of the applicant's character and attainments, and especially of his need of pecuniary aid. No awards to the entering class will be announced before the first of May.

Awards are made from the income of the following Funds:—

The Charitable Fund, of \$88,000, exclusively in aid of those studying for the Christian ministry.

The Stone Scholarship Fund, of \$25,000, in awarding the income of which preference is given to sons of missionaries and ministers.

The William Hilton Scholarship Fund, of \$17,5∞, by a bequest of William Hilton of Boston.

The Hitchcock Scholarship Fund, of \$10,000, established by Samuel A. Hitchcock of Brimfield.

The Whitcomb Scholarship Fund, of \$12,000, established by David Whitcomb and G. Henry Whitcomb of Worcester.

The Day Benevolent Fund, of \$5000, by a bequest of Moses Day of Boston. The Seymour Scholarship Fund, of \$5000, by a bequest of James S. Seymour of Auburn, New York.

The Farnsworth Scholarship Fund, of \$3000, established by Isaac D. Farnsworth of Boston.

The Knowles Scholarship Fund, of \$3000, by a bequest of Lucius J. Knowles of Worcester.

A Scholarship Fund, of \$3000, given by a friend.

The Reed Scholarship Fund, of \$2500, by a bequest of Charles Thayer Reed of Boston, in memory of his son, Charles Thayer Reed, Jr.

- The Persian Scholarship Fund, of \$2000, by a bequest of Rev. James L. Merrick of Amherst.
- The Charles Merriam Scholarship Fund, of \$2000, established by Charles Merriam of Springfield.
- The Quincy Tufts Scholarship Fund, of \$2000, by a bequest of Quincy Tufts of Boston.
- The Henry Gridley Scholarship of the Class-of-1862 Fund, of \$2000, established by the Class, in memory of their classmate whose name it bears.
- The Borden Scholarship Fund, of \$2000, by a bequest of Samuel Augustus Borden of Boston.
- The Anderson Scholarship Fund, of \$2000, by a bequest of Samuel Augustus Borden of Boston.
- The Alexander H. Bullock Scholarship Fund, of \$1500, established by Alexander H. Bullock of Worcester, of the class of 1836.
- The Scholarship of the Class-of-1836 Fund, of \$1500, established by the Class.
- The Scholarship of the Class-of-1853 Fund, of \$1500, established by the Class.
- The Scholarship of the Class-of-1871 Fund, of \$1400, established by the Class.
- The Scholarship of the Class-of-1826 Fund, of \$500, established by two members of the Class.
- The Scholarship of the Class-of-1844 Fund, of \$500, established by three members of the Class.

Thirty scholarship-funds of \$1000 each, as follows: -

- The Levi Russell Scholarship Fund, established by Levi Russell of Hadley. The Tuttle Scholarship Fund, by bequest of Mrs. Sarah Tuttle of Wayland.
- The George Cook Scholarship Fund, established by George Cook of Keene, New Hampshire, of the class of 1841.
- The Enos Dickinson Scholarship Fund, established by Enos Dickinson of Amherst.
- The John C. Newton Scholarship Fund, established by John C. Newton of Worcester.
- The James H. Newton Scholarship Fund, established by James H. Newton of Holyoke.
- The Johnson Scholarship of the Class-of-1823 Fund, established by A. J. Johnson of New York City.
- The Southworth Scholarship of the Class-of-1822 Fund, established by Wells Southworth of New Haven, Connecticut.

- The Joseph Carew Scholarship Fund, established by Joseph Carew of South Hadley Falls.
- The Gregory Scholarship of the Class-of-1850 Fund, established by James J. H. Gregory of Marblehead.
- The Dolly Coleman Blake Scholarship Fund, by bequest of Dolly Coleman Blake of Boston.
- The Miller Scholarship Fund, established by Mrs. S. P. Miller of Montclair, New Jersey, in memory of her son, J. C. B. Miller, of the class of 1869.
- The Green Scholarship Fund, by a bequest of Rev. Henry Solomon Green of Andover, of the class of 1834, as a memorial gift from himself and H. M. Green of the class of 1865.
- The Thomas Hale Scholarship Fund, established by Mrs. Alice T. March of Newburyport.
- The Mary W. Hyde Scholarship Fund, by a bequest of Mary W. Hyde of Boston.
- The Sarah B. Hyde Scholarship Fund, by a bequest of Sarah B. Hyde of Boston.
- The W. S. Tyler of the Class-of-1830 Fund, by a bequest of the late Professor William Seymour Tyler.
- The Scholarship Funds, established by and bearing the name of -

The Class of 1831	The Class of 1852	The Class of 1858
The Class of 1839	The Class of 1855	The Class of 1861
The Class of 1845	The Class of 1856	The Class of 1865
The Class of 1849	The Class of 1857	The Class of 1869

The Composite Scholarship Fund, established by the following classes: -

The Class of 1829	The Class of 1838	The Class of 1867
The Class of 1835	The Class of 1866	The Class of 1870

Scholarship funds yielding the following amounts annually: —

The Moore Scholarships, three of \$140 each, founded by Rev. Zephaniah Swift Moore, D.D., first president of the College.

The State Scholarships, three of \$110 each, covering full tuition.

The Adams Scholarships, three of \$40 each, by a bequest of Asahel Adams of North Brookfield.

Also the following scholarships maintained by annual gifts: -

The Sayles Scholarship, of \$100, by Fred Thomas Sayles of the class of 1881.

The A. Lyman Williston Scholarship, of \$75, by A. Lyman Williston of Northampton.

Student Loan Fund

THROUGH the liberality of a friend of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes acceptably endorsed and payable one, two, or three years after graduation. The conditions made by the donor of this Fund limit its use to the assistance of students of thorough scholarship, not preparing for the ministry, and whose habits of expenditure are economical.

The College Library

THE COLLEGE LIBRARY contains about seventy-five thousand volumes, selected mainly with reference to purposes of study and thoughtful reading. The object kept constantly in view is to broaden the scope of the work of both teachers and students; and the library is therefore well furnished with books of a general and illustrative character, so that any subject may readily be pursued beyond the limits of text-book or monographic treatment.

The funds available for the increase of the library, and restricted to that use, yield an annual income of about three thousand dollars, which is expended under the direction of the library committee in such a way as to do justice to each department of the library.

The reading-room is large and attractive, and is supplied with the best foreign and American periodicals. Open shelves contain the encyclopædias, dictionaries, and other books of reference, together with such books as are temporarily assigned to reading-room use by teachers in the different departments.

Members of the College are allowed free access, under a few necessary limitations, to the bookshelves in the main library-room. In each section of the room, chairs and tables near the shelves furnish facilities for using the books, and the librarian and assistants are ready to give each applicant all needed help in reading and research. By this means students gradually become familiar with the use of a library, and acquire something of the bibliographic sense indispensable to the genuine scholar. In addition to the use of books in the library building, each student is permitted to have out three volumes at a time.

During term-time the College library and reading-room are open from 8.45 A.M. to 9.30 P.M. every day excepting Sundays and holidays. During vacations the library and reading-room are opened regularly once a week, at an hour convenient to the librarians.

By vote of the trustees, the library building bears the name of The

Henry T. Morgan Library, in recognition of the munificent bequests of the late Henry T. Morgan of New York.

A number of slabs, sculptured in the earliest style of Assyrian art about 900 B.C., and obtained by the late Dr. Henry Lobdell from the palace-walls of Sardanapalus at Nimroud, are in the porch of the library.

The Mather Collection of Art

The College is furnished with a large collection of casts of statuary, illustrating the leading periods of historical sculpture. It comprises over fifty statues and groups from the antique, as well as illustrations of the works of Michel Angelo, Canova, and Thorwaldsen, all of the size of the originals. It was gathered chiefly through the agency of the late Professor Richard H. Mather, D.D., and it has been named by the Trustees in his honor. Also the collection has nearly as many statuettes and busts illustrating the same subjects, besides copies of the most important antique bas-reliefs, including the Panathenaic frieze from the Parthenon, which encircles the hall containing the casts. In addition to the above, there are full-sized casts of the Ghiberti gates at Florence, and of Crawford's doors of the Capitol at Washington.

The collection occupies the third floor of Williston Hall and is open every week-day from the middle of May to the first of December, from two to four P.M. During the winter months visitors are admitted by applying to the custodian.

Laboratories and Apparatus

New laboratories for chemistry and physics have been erected upon the land added to the College campus by gift of Mr. D. Willis James. The chemical laboratory has ample accommodations for all needs of the department. It contains on the first floor a Senior laboratory and balance room for quantitative analysis; also another laboratory, arranged with sixty desks, fitted for the qualitative work of Junior year. Adjacent are the supply rooms. Upon the second floor is a lecture room with

accommodation for the largest classes, and adjoining is a commodious room for all preparations and apparatus for lecture experiments. Upon the same floor is a working laboratory for students in general chemistry, where sixty can easily be accommodated at one time. Also on this floor is a laboratory arranged for organic and sanitary work, with a combustion room contiguous. Upon each floor is a convenient recitation room for drill work. A library room is in proximity to the work of the more advanced students. In the well-lighted basement are storerooms for glassware, chemicals and acids, an assay room, a gas analysis room, and a workshop.

On the main floor of the physical laboratory is a large lecture room, provided with a variety of arrangements to aid in demonstrations. Immediately adjoining the lecture room is an apparatus room with a valuable and complete collection for lecture illustration. also on this floor a library and reading room, a recitation room, and a room for experimental work in electricity. On the upper floor are laboratories for elementary experimental work, a balance room, a photographic developing room, a dark room for general purposes, an optical room, and a spectroscope room equipped with a powerful concave-grating spectroscope. In the basement are battery rooms, a uniform temperature room, a room for special researches, and a well-equipped workshop and dynamo room, with steam and water power. Throughout the building slate shelves and brackets are built into the walls to secure steadiness, and in the basement are substantial piers. The collection of apparatus includes many instruments of precision suitable for investigation as well as instruction.

The biological laboratory is connected with the Appleton Cabinet. On the first floor is the large recitation room, containing the study collections of animals and a full local herbarium. The collection is illustrated by a set of Leuckart's wall charts. Adjoining the recitation room is the reading room, or department library. This library, the gift of former students in the department, contains at present about two hundred and fifty volumes, and includes two or more copies of the larger and more expensive text-books and books of reference. The student is thus enabled to study the specimen with the best charts and books of reference immediately within his reach. On the south side of the second floor is the large laboratory for beginners, where forty men can find place and light to work at the same time. With few exceptions, however, each division is limited to twelve students. On

the north side is the laboratory for advanced work, with accommodations for about twenty students. Both laboratories are abundantly supplied with microscopes, microtomes, and all needed instruments.

The Observatory

AMHERST COLLEGE OBSERVATORY contains a seven-and-one-quarter-inch telescope by Alvan Clark, an alt-azimuth, two transits with the usual accessories for meridian observations; surveying and engineering instruments, a twelve-inch reflector, and much other apparatus, chiefly of use on eclipse expeditions. The Observatory and its equipment are maintained both for educational purposes and for original research. Connected with the Observatory is the division of practical meteorology, in which observations of the chief meteorological elements are systematically conducted in continuance of the work begun in 1835 by the late Professor Snell, and maintained without interruption to the present time. A bequest of the late Charles T. Wilder of Wellesley Hills has enabled the Trustees to purchase an excellent site near the College, upon which a new Observatory with a thoroughly modern equipment will soon be erected.

The Natural History Collections

THE WOODS CABINET is named in honor of its principal donor, the late Hon. Josiah B. Woods of Enfield. It contains all the geological collections of the College, consisting of the general American and European collections, the State survey collections of New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, and Connecticut, and the Shepard meteorite collection; comprising in all about 25,000 specimens.

In the Appleton Cabinet, named in honor of the late Hon. Samuel Appleton of Boston, are the Hitchcock ichnological collection, the Gilbert museum of Indian relics, and the Adams zoölogical collection.

In the ichnological collection, named after President Hitchcock, are to be found about 1400 specimens, containing at least 20,000 tracks

of animals in stone, together with plaster and clay casts of tracks of living and extinct species of animals. The museum of Indian relics receives its name from the Hon. George Gilbert of Ware, by whose liberality it was mainly established. It comprises about 3500 specimens of the stone implements of extinct Indian tribes, principally those who lived in the Connecticut valley. The zoölogical collection was originally gathered and arranged by Professor Charles B. Adams. It comprises prepared specimens of animals and their habitations, and dried plants, representing all the great groups of the animal and vegetable kingdoms. In the department of shells it is particularly extensive and valuable. A collection in comparative osteology, and the clastic models of Auzoux, are incorporated with the zoölogical collection. The collections arranged in these several cabinets contain more than 100,000 specimens of the animal, mineral, and vegetable kingdoms.

By the gift of the Hon. Elbert E. Farman, LL.D. of Warsaw, New York, the College possesses Audubon's celebrated collection of birds, amounting in all to about six hundred specimens. Many of these are the typical specimens by which the species were determined, and about one hundred have been mounted for exhibition in the Appleton Cabinet. Also, there have been added to this collection by the same donor several of the rarer California birds which have been discovered since the death of Audubon.

The cabinets are open to the public every week-day from three to four P.M.

The Pratt Gymnasium

THE new building bears the name of the Pratt Gymnasium, in honor of Charles M. Pratt of New York, of the class of 1879. The main hall affords ample space for a class to receive drill-practice with light apparatus, and to execute certain marching movements. The equipment of specialized apparatus is complete, and enables a large number of students to take individual and voluntary exercise simultaneously. The facilities of the dressing-room and the bathing-rooms are abundant.

On the main floor are the rooms of the Professor of hygiene, and apartments for the examination and measurement of students, well equipped with the anthropometric apparatus necessary for this purpose.

The two physicians of the College are in daily attendance, to give their personal care and advice respecting the bodily needs and exercises of the students.

One division of the building contains a billiard-room, open during a portion of each week-day. In the basement are the bowling-alleys, a sparring-room, an area for the use of Indian clubs, and ample space for practice at the game of base-ball. During term-time the gymnasium is open every week-day from 8.15 A.M. to 6 P.M.

The Pratt Field and Recreation Grounds

THE PRATT FIELD, an area of about thirteen acres, less than a third of a mile from the College chapel, and superbly located on the eastern slope of the Connecticut valley, is a gift to the College from Frederic B. Pratt of New York, of the class of 1887. Immediately adjacent to this field is Hallock Park, an original forest of six acres. These grounds are not intended merely for those who compete in games, but are arranged for outdoor recreation of all the students of the College. The control of the field and of the financial matters of the athletic associations is vested in The Amherst College Athletic Board, on which are representatives of the Faculty, alumni, and undergraduates.

The field for athletics has been graded to an exact level. It is provided with cinder-tracks and courses for the field-contests of modern athletics; and ample provision is made for the base-ball diamond and the foot-ball grounds. The new grand stand seats about five hundred, and furnishes standing room for as many more. Provision is made for the needs of those who use the grounds, in reception-rooms, bath-rooms, and store-rooms. It has been the aim of the donor to give to the College a beautiful and commodious field, for rendering thoroughly enjoyable the out-of-door exercise which Amherst encourages in physical training.

The Pratt Health Cottage

In a retired location both elevated and healthful, three-fourths of a mile northeast from the College grounds, has recently been erected a building known as the Pratt Health Cottage, the joint gift of George D. Pratt of the class of 1893, Herbert L. Pratt of the class of 1895, and John T. Pratt of the class of 1896. Its size and equipment are ample for the purposes of an infirmary, where students temporarily disabled by disease or accident may receive treatment in accordance with the liberal provisions of the donors. The College physicians have general charge of all cases in the infirmary, except that any student is at liberty to employ a physician of his own choice and school of medicine, so far as is allowed by the laws of this state. The arrangements for treating infectious diseases are perfect, and the collection of surgical appliances suitable for emergency cases is complete. A matron in attendance upon the Cottage is ready at all hours during term-time to relieve sick or disabled students, and provide for their urgent necessities, pending any arrangement for especial treatment. The cost to each patient is only a charge sufficient to defray such expense as may be incurred by his being an inmate of the Cottage. Provision is made for the expenses of a limited number of patients by funds given in aid of needy and worthy students, one in memory of Rev. Edmund K. Alden, D.D. of the class of 1844, one in memory of President William S. Clark, LL.D. of the class of 1848, and one in memory of Rev. Thomas P. Field, D.D. of the class of 1834.

Alumni Associations

The General Association

(Annual Meeting on Commencement Day)

President: H. P. FIELD, Esq.

Vice-Presidents:

Rt. Rev. Frederic D. Huntington, D.D.

Hon. WILLIAM S. KNOX

President George Washburn, D.D., LL.D.

Professor Charles A. Buffum Professor John M. Tyler

Secretary and Treasurer:

Professor DAVID P. TODD, Amherst

Executive Committee of the Alumni

Rev. George E. Fisher, '46 Dr. Edward Hitchcock, '49 Professor William C. Esty, '60 Dr. Joseph W. Fairbanks, '66 Rev. Robert M. Woods, '69 Rev. Roland C. Smith, '82 Mr. William E. Parker, '84 Mr. Arthur C. James, '89

The Association of Boston and Vicinity

President: GEORGE A. LELAND, M.D.

Secretary: Mr. OLIVER B. MERRILL, 14 Beacon st.

The Amherst Association of New York

President: Mr. WILLIAM R. MEAD

Secretary: Grosvenor H. Backus, Esq., 57 Livingston st., Brooklyn

The Association of Lowell

President. Rev. John M. Greene, D.D.

Secretary: Mr. Charles W. Morey, 14 Belmont st.

The Association of Central Massachusetts

President: CHARLES A. PEABODY, M.D.

Secretary: Mr. HENRY E. WHITCOMB, Station A, Worcester

The Association of Ohio

President: Rev. Francis E. Marsten

Secretary: Tod B. Galloway, Esq., 553 E. Town st., Columbus

The Amherst Club of Chicago

President: WALTER M. HOWLAND, Esq.

Secretary: Mr. Frederick S. Fales, 4002 Lake Avenue

The Association of Baltimore

President:

Secretary: Professor Herbert B. Adams, Ll.D., Johns Hopkins Univ.

The Northwest Association

President: EMERSON W. PEET, Esq.

Secretary: WALLACE H. DAVIS, Esq., 200 Oneida Block, Minneapolis

Young Alumni Association of Boston and Vicinity

President: Alfred E. Stearns

Secretary: BENJAMIN K. EMERSON, Jr., 89 Charles st.

The Connecticut Valley Association

President: Principal Joseph H. Sawyer

Secretary: RALPH H. SEELEY, M.D., 73 Chestnut st., Springfield

The Association of Kansas City

President: Mr. EDWIN FOWLER

Secretary: Mr. WILSON H. PERINE, 413 Exchange Building

The Association of Philadelphia and Vicinity

President: Dr. TALCOTT WILLIAMS

Secretary: R. STUART SMITH, Esq., 4102 Locust st.

The Association of Western Pennsylvania

President: JOHN A. EMERY, Esq.

Secretary: WILLIAM D. EVANS, Esq., Times Building, Pittsburg

The Rocky Mountain Association

President: President W. F. SLOCUM, LL.D. Secretary: EDWARD D. UPHAM, Esq., Denver

The Association of Rhode Island

President: Mr. GEORGE E. CHURCH

Secretary: W. B. GREENOUGH, Esq., 49 Westminster st., Providence

The Association of Southern California

President: Rev. D. HERBERT COLCORD

Secretary: Professor Edwin C. Norton, Claremont

The Association of St. Louis

President: WILLIAM B. HOMER, Esq.

Secretary: PERCY H. BOYNTON, 9 Smith Academy

The Association of Central New York

President: GILES H. STILWELL, Esq.

Secretary: J. EDWARD BANTA, Binghamton

The Phi Beta Kappa Society

President: Professor Edwin A. Grosvenor, M.A.

Corresponding Secretary:

Professor H. Humphrey Neill, M.A.

Recording Secretary:

Mr. WILLIAM W. LAMB

Index

Admission:

conditions, 48 on certificate, 47 on certificate of examinations, 47 Porter prize, 48, 78 preliminary examinations, 46 requirements for, 43 subjects of examinations, 35 time, places, and order of examinations, 45 to advanced standing, 48 Advanced standing, 48 Aid, Beneficiary and Scholarship, 79 Alumni Associations, 91 Anatomy, 62, 77 Anglo-Saxon, 58 Appleton Cabinet, 87 Art, Mather Collection of, 85 Astronomy, 61, 77 Attendance, 69

Bachelor of Arts, 32, 43, 67
Bachelor of Arts, Synopsis of course of study leading to degree of, 64
Bachelor of Science, 33, 44, 67
Bachelor of Science, Synopsis of course of study leading to degree of, 66
Beneficiary Aid, 79
Biblical Literature, 52, 77
Biology, 62, 86
Birds, Collection of, 88
Botany, 63

Calendar, 2, 3
Certificate, admission on, 47
Charitable Fund, Overseers of, 6
Beneficiary Aid)
Chemistry, 43, 61, 85
Committees of the Faculty, 11

Conditions, Entrance, 48
Corporation, 5
Courses of Instruction, 49
Courses of Instruction, Synopses of, 64, 66

Degrees:

Bachelor of Arts, 32, 43, 67 Bachelor of Science, 33, 44, 67 conferred in 1900, 32 honorary, 34 Master of Arts, 33, 67 Dormitories, 71

Economics, 51
English Language, 37, 57, 76
English Literature, 38, 58
Ethics, 49
Examinations:
certificate of, 47
for advanced standing, 48
Porter prize, 48, 78
preliminary, 46
subjects of, 35
time, places, and order of, 45
Expenses, 72

Faculty, 7 Fees, 72 Fellows, 13 Fellowships, 28, 73 French, 39, 56 Freshman Class, 23

Geology, 61 German, 40, 55 Graduates, Resident, 13 Greek, 36, 53, 75 Gymnasium, 78, 88 Hebrew, 53 History, 42, 50 Hospital, 90 Hygiene, 62

Ichnology, 87 Indian Relics, 88 Infirmary, 90 Italian, 56

Junior Class, 17

Laboratories and Apparatus, 85
Latin, 35, 54, 75
Law, International, 52
Lecturers upon College Thought and
Public Interests, 13
Library, 84
Loan Fund, Student, 83

Master of Arts, Degree of, 33, 67 Mathematics, 37, 59, 77 Meteorology, 87 Mineralogy, 61, 77 Modern Governments, 52 Music, 63

Natural History Collections, 87

Observatory, 87 Organization, 4

Pali, 55
Payments, 71
Pedagogics, 50
Phi Beta Kappa, 94
Philosophy, 49
Physical Culture, 70; —— Education, 62

Physics, 42, 60, 77, 86
Political Economy, 51
Pratt Field, 89
Pratt Gymnasium, 88
Pratt Health Cottage, 90
Preachers, College, 12
Preliminary Examinations, 46
Prizes, 28, 75
Psychology, 49
Public Speaking, 59

Religious Culture, 70 Rhetoric, 57 Romance Languages, 56

Sanskrit, 55 Scholarship Aid, 79 Senior Class, 14 Sociology, 49 Sophomore Class, 20 Spanish, 57 Special Course, 45 Students:

Freshman Class, 23 Graduate, 13 Junior Class, 17 Senior Class, 14 Sophomore Class, 20 Summary of, 27

Terms, 3, 69

Vacations, 3, 69

Woods Cabinet, 87

Zoölogy, 62, 88

THIS BOOK WILL BE DUE

MAR 9 1970,





